Index

Abbott, CLA, 97, 182	Aborigines Progressive Association
Aboriginal apprentices, see	(APA), 57, 58, 109, 110, 112, 113,
apprenticeship scheme	115, 118, 121, 122
Aboriginal Citizenship Committee,	Aborigines Protection Act, 31, 44
57, 74	Aborigines Protection Amending Act,
Aboriginal Lands Trust, 123	63
Aboriginal reserves, revocation of, 4	Aborigines Protection Association,
Aboriginal rights campaign (1930s),	33
58	Brewarrina Mission, 34
Indigenous fight for, 175	Warangesda Mission, 34
Aboriginal Welfare Committee, 183,	Aborigines Protection Boards, 3-4,
191	7–8, 13, 14, 18, 19, 30, 33, 34, 43,
Aboriginal women	57, 58, 60, 63, 69, 72, 108, 111, 114,
considered victims within own	154, 156
society, 253	Parliamentary Select Committee
liberation, 132, 133	Inquiry into, 74
marriage, 131-2	Aborigines Protection League (SA),
polygamy, 130-31	17, 172–3, 179, 185, 192
rights, 133	Aborigines Welfare Boards, 113, 114,
Aboriginal-Australian Fellowship	122, 123, 153-6, 159, 162
(AAF), 120, 121, 122, 123	Aboriginal representation on,
Aborigines Act (SA), 12, 178	115, 117, 119
Aborigines Friends' Association,	absorption policy, 148
180, 182, 192	Advisory Council of Aborigines
Aborigines Inland Mission (AIM),	(SA), 174, 182, 188
4, 7, 8, 12, 19, 29, 30, 31, 43	Akerman, Kim, 209, 213
constitution, 44	Alawa people, 90, 96
doubts about Singleton Girls'	Alice Springs Children's Home, 180,
Home, 10–11	181, 189

Annas, Marrianna, 234	at Rottnest Island, 203
Anti-Slavery and Aborigines'	at Wirilya, 221, 227–8
Protection Society, 97, 134, 136,	at Yuria Water, 228
138, 142, 173, 180, 181, 192	on birth, 218, 223
apprenticeship scheme, 4, 57, 62–75,	birth of son, 218
114, 164	class-consciousness, 224, 225
inquiry into, 74	compilation of Aboriginal
Arnhem Land, 84	language vocabularies, 201, 202–3
art	death, 217, 229
ethnographic objects as, 205	drawing book collaboration with
in Billingee/Bates drawing book,	Billingee, 199–216
207–15	marriages, 218
Indigenous traditions, 200	Native Tribes of Western Australia,
Papunya art movement, 236	The, 223
rock art, 208	Passing of the Aborigines, The, 222
Western Desert style concentric	purchase of Carnarvon property,
circles, 236	219, 224
see also Durack, Elizabeth	Radcliffe-Brown expedition, 203,
assimilation policy, 154, 165	220
Association for the Protection of the	work for WA government, 200,
Native Races, 192	220
Australian Aboriginal Progressive	Beagle Bay Mission, 207, 219, 227
Association (AAPA), 4, 5, 9, 14,	Bedford, Sir Frederick, 199, 200, 203,
16–17, 18, 21	214
Australian Aborigines Advocate, 6	Bekue, Pastor Alf, 22
Australian Aborigines Mission	Bennett, Mary Montgomery, xxviii,
(AAM), 6, 7	11, 111, 129–52, 179, 189, 190, 227
Australian Aborigines' League	anti-slavery appeal, 140
(AAL), 110, 118, 131	Australian Aboriginal as a Human
Australian Federation of Women	Being, The, 139
Voters, 172, 174, 179, 180, 181,	childhood, 133
191, 192	concerns about Aboriginal
Australian Inland Mission (AIM),	marriage, 132
86, 87, 88	concerns about Aboriginal
Australian Natives Association, 19	mistreatment, 130
	concerns about Aboriginal
Bandler, Faith, 107, 120, 121	women, 130
Barak, William, 204	Dalleburra Tribe of Northern
Bates, Daisy, xxvi, 178, 188, 217–32	Queensland, The, 133
Aboriginal Dreaming stories, 223 anti-Catholicism, 224	Berndt, Catherine and Ronald, 145, 201
articles on Aboriginal folklore, 223	The Passing of the Aborigines, 201
as journalist, 219	Bice, Hon. J, 182
as kabbarli, 226, 227, 229	Big Pat, see Thompson Marranukum,
as magic woman, 225	Pat
at Fowler's Bay, 203	Billingee
at Ooldea Soak, 203, 221	as Bates' linguistic informant, 201

Cole Index

Uncommon Ground

citizenship rights, for Aborigines, 192 as material culture maker, 202 drawing book collaboration with cleanliness Daisy Bates, xxvii, 199-216 representations of, 161-3 drawings as assertion of culture, Cleland, Professor John Burton, 147, 174, 186 intellectual encounter with Bates, Council for Aboriginal Rights, 205-06, 208, 214 118 - 19Black Jenny, see Christmas, Jennie Colebrook, TE, 7, 13 Black Johnny, 204, 205 colonialism Black, Rev. W Cleugh, 5, 9 place in national histories, xxiv Blair, Harold, 118, 121 white women's role in, xiv, xxii, Blakely, A, 188 Bleakley, JW, 182 impact of colonisation on Bleakley Report, 182, 189 Aboriginal society, 206-07 Borroloola community, 84 Committee for Aboriginal Boxer, Argyle, 237, 239 Citizenship, 113, 116, 120 Boyle, Nina, 137, 138, 139 Communist Party of Australia, 111, Brewarrina Aboriginal Station, 109, 113 111, 157 Coniston massacre, 252 Bringing Them Home, 241 Cook, Cecil, xix, 84-5, 86, 87, 97, British Commonwealth League, 136, 147 - 8137, 139, 180, 189, 191 Cooke, Constance Ternent, xxviii, Bromham, Ada, 227 xxix, 134, 139, 149, 172-96 Bryant, Gordon, 122 at Pan-Pacific Women's Bukumurra, 96-7 Conference, 186-9, 190 Bulabl, Sammy, 99 focus on protecting Aboriginal Burrup, Eddie, see Durack, Elizabeth women, 179 Burton, Sir Richard, 225 presentation to Aborigines and Burunbridgj, Nancy, 89, 93, 99 Anti-Slavery Protection Society, Burunju, 93-5 173 Bush Wulandja, Audrey, 90 presentation to British Commonwealth League, 173 cannibalism, myth of Aboriginal, representation on Advisory 222, 226 Council of Aborigines (SA), 174 Carmen, Leon, 234 Cooke, Dr William Ternent, 175 as Wanda Koolmatrie, 234 Cooper, William, 107, 110, 111 Carrodus, JA, 188, 189 Cootamundra Aboriginal Girls' Central Reserve, 180 Home, xix, xxvii, 63, 153, 156, Channel Island leprosarium, 85, 87, 157-63, 166, 167 97 support from local women's bombing of, 98 groups, 160-1 Child Marriage Restraint Act (India), see also Hiscocks, Ella 137, 140 Christian civilising process, 6 Coyne, Cynthia, xxvi, 199-216 Christmas, Jennie, 37, 434 Cumeroogunga Aboriginal Mission, Church of England Temperance Union, 33 Curtin, John, 229

Davies, Rev. E, 9 Ferguson, Bill, 58, 107, 109, 110, 111, Dawn, the, 181 112, 113, 115, 124 Day of Mourning, 110-12 death, 118 Daylight, 12, 17, 20 Flying Doctor Service, 89, 165 Dixon Long, Retta, 5, 7, 9-10, 11, 13, Forrest River massacre, 183 14, 31, 37, 38, 39, 43, 44 Forrest, Kay, 246, 247 Dixon, Chicka, 122 Donaldson, Inspector, 159 Gambanyi, see Gibbs, Pearl Genders, J Chas, 17, 21, 22, 179, 180, doomed race theory, 3, 174, 188, 217, 218, 222, 249 182 see also vanishing culture theory George, Minnie, 89, 94, 95 Gibbs, Pearl, xix, 58, 107-26 Dr Barnardo's Homes, 154 at La Perouse, 109 Dubbo Dispatch, 115 encounters with racial Duguid, Charles, 88, 122 Duke of Gloucester, 219 discrimination, 108 Dunstan, Don, 122 first public speech, 109 Durack family media accounts, 107 relationship with Aboriginal on Aboriginal Welfare Board, 119, people, 236, 237 122 Durack, Bess, 235 Gibney, Bishop Matthew, 224 Durack, Elizabeth, 232-40 Gilbert, Kevin, 124 as Eddie Burrup, 232, 233, 239 Gillen, Frank, 250 as established artist, 234 Gilmore, Dame Mary, 121 as illustrator, 236 Girl Guides, 184 impact of Aboriginal culture on, Groves, Bert, 118, 121, 122 235, 237 Gundabuka, Lawrence, 234 relationship with Aboriginal Gunn, Jeannie, 101 people, 236 Durack, Mary, 236, 237 Hammond, Archdeacon RBS, 116 Durack, Michael, 235, 237, 238, 239 Harris, John, 138 Durack, Patsy, 235, 238 Hatton, Elizabeth, see McKenzie dying race theory, see doomed race Hatton, Elizabeth theory Heathcock, Ruth, xix, xxviii, 83-106 as mediator, 86 Edwards, Coral, 168 at Maranboy hostel, 88 Electoral Act (Cth), 177 at Roper Bar, 89, 90 Elkin, AP, xix, 21, 22, 113, 191, 192 early career as nun, 87 marriage, 88 Federal Conference of Aboriginal participation in Indigenous Organisations, 122 ceremonies, 92 Federal Council for Aboriginal relationships with Aboriginal Advancement (FCAA), 122, 123 women, 88, 95, 96 Federal Council for the Advancement social activism, 87 of Aborigines and Torres Strait trip to Burunju, 93-95 Islanders (FCAATSI), 22, 122 views about Aboriginal autonomy, Fellowship of Australian Writers, 114, 116 work with leprosy, 83, 84-98

Cole Index

Uncommon Ground

Heathcock, Ted, 83, 88, 91, 97; death, family history, 58–59 relationship with Mary, 64-75 Hickey, Pansy, 31, 32, 38 see also Mary Knight, John George, 204 Highland and Island Emigration Society, 242 Koolarrabulloo tribes, 219 Hill, Ernestine, 222, 223, 227, 228 Koolmatrie, Wanda, see Carmen, Hiscocks, Ella, xix, xxvii, xxviii, Leon 153 - 71Kropinyeri, Matthew, 178 adoption of ward, 158 Kunapipi creation cycle, 94 at Cootamundra Girls' Home, La Perouse Aboriginal settlement, 13, 109, 115, 118 at Cumeroogunga, 157 at Pilliga Aboriginal Reserve, 156 Lacey, Tom, 21 Lang, Jack, 116 attitude as matron, 158 award of MBE, 158 Langloh Parker, Katherine, 101 League of Nations, 134, 136, 138, 142 perceptions of cleanliness and morality, 161-6 concern with fate of native races, 134 see also Cootamundra Aboriginal Girls' Home Permanent Slavery Committee, Holtze, Alice, see Mundullullu Hone, Dr FS, 86, 98 Slavery Convention, 134, 137, 140 Horner, Jack, 22, 112, 114, 123 League of Women Voters, 119, 176 Housewives' Progressive Association, leprosy, xix, 83, 84 112, 114 as Aboriginal problem, 85 Huddlestone, Nellie, 89, 94, 95 epidemiology, 84, 87 Indigenous views of, 85–6 Incredible Journey, The, see Martin, isolation policy, 85, 86 Ordinance for the Suppression of Catherine Leprosy, 83 Indigenous, as term, xiv International Alliance of Women, 180 Lipscombe, Alfred, 154 liquor restrictions on Aborigines, 117 James, Thomas Schadrach, 45 Little Sisters of the Poor, 87, 101 Jayalarri, Tommy Peter, 98 Locke, Annie, 183 Johnston, Alice Harvey, 183 Long, Leonard, 9, 10, 11, 43, 44 Joint Select Committee on Long, Retta, see Dixon Long, Retta Aboriginal Welfare, 166 Lousy Little Sixpence, 111 Jones, Edith, 142, 149 Love, Rev., 140 Jukun people, 199 Lyons, Joseph, 112 language, 201, 204, 210 Mackay, Donald, 246 Kahlin Compound, 99 cruelty to Aborigines, 246, 247 Kent-Hughes, Dr E, 119 MacRae family, 246 Kingsley-Strack, Joan (Ming), xxiv, Maloga Mission, 33 xxvii, 11, 57-77, 110, 112, 113-14, Manunka Mission, 35 115 Mara people, 90 engagement with workers, 62 Maralinga nuclear tests, 99

marriage	McKenzie Hatton, Elizabeth, xxiv,
child betrothal, 138, 141	xxviii, 3–27
customary, 132, 140, 147	belief in Aboriginal right to
government policy on, 147	recognition and equality, 20-1
inter-racial, 129, 130, 132	establishment of Aboriginal girls'
intra-racial, 145	home, 6–9
mission-arranged, 145, 146	estrangement from AIM, 13, 14
see also polygamy	marriages, 4
Marshall Kithibula, Bessie, 98	work with Kanaka communities,
Martin, Catherine, xxvi, 241–56	4–5
Australian Girl, An, 242	work with South Sea Islander
His Mother's Boy, 247	communities, 22–3
Incredible Journey, The, 241, 243-5,	see also Rehoboth
247–8, 252, 254	McRae, Tommy, 204
Silent Sea, The, 242	Menzies, Robert, 115
travel in Europe, 243	Mickey of Ulladulla, 204
view of Indigenous motherhood,	Ming, see Kingsley-Strack, Joan
241	miscegenation, 181, 226
work for Education Department,	missionaries
242	impact of, 207
Mary, 59-75	Model State Movement, 180, 186,
application for trust monies, 70	188
at Brungle Station, 72	Moolarli song cycle, 238
at Erambie Mission, 73	Moore River, 145
birth of child, 67, 68-9	Morant, 'Breaker', 218
employment by Joan Kingsley-	Morgan, Sally, 241
Strack, 64	Morris, Mrs CR, 187, 188
family history, 62-63	Moseley Royal Commission, 129,
material culture	139, 142, 144, 149
as ethnographic artefacts, 205	motherhood, Indigenous, 241, 244
as fine art, 205	Mountford, Charles, 204, 205
boomerangs, 208-09	Mt Margaret Mission, 141, 142, 145,
decorative objects, 211-13	148
headdresses, 213	marriages at, 145
nose bones, 212	Mudrooroo, xxi
shields, 209	Mundullullu, 89, 94
spear thrower, 209	Munur Baalwark, Rosalind, 89, 91,
spears, 209	92, 95, 99
matrons	Myora Mission, 35
as moral guardians, 155, 158	
Matthews, Daniel, 33, 35; death, 35,	National Service Act
38	Aborigines and, 118
Matthews, Janet, 11, 36, 37	National Women Citizens'
Maynard, Frederick, 9, 16, 21, 22	Movement, 137
McGinness, Joe, 107, 122	Native Administration Act, 147
McKay, Ida, 183, 184, 186	Neville, AO, xix, 146, 147, 149

Cole Index

Uncommon Ground

Ngalakan people, 90 Rabbit-proof Fence, xix Ngandi people, 90 Radcliffe-Brown, Arthur, 203, 220 Ngarinyin clan, 207 Radiant Health Club, 114 Rayney, Ruth, see Heathcock, Ruth Ngarrindjeri people, 37, 88, 100-101 legends, 177 Rehoboth, 10, 13, 15 Ngukurr community, 84, 94 AIM dissociation from, 14 establishment, 7-9 Ngumbarl people, 199, 207 Women's Committee, 11 language, 201, 204, 209, 210 removal of Aboriginal children, 4, 6, Nicholls, Douglas, 111, 116, 121 60, 141, 241, 244, 245, 254 Numbulwar community, 84 Rischbieth, Bessie, 181 Nyuluk, Edna, 89, 90, 94 Roper River, 83, 84, 87 Our Aim, 4-5, 7, 8, 15, 29, 39, 44 Salter, Elizabeth, 222 Oxford Group, 114 biography of Daisy Bates, 222, 223 Sawtell, Michael, 107, 109, 112, 115, Pan-Pacific Women's Conference, Schenk, Mysie, 143, 148 Parsons Smith, Jennie, xix, xxvii, Schenk, Rod, 142, 144, 145, 148 28 - 56School of Modern Writers, 114 as mother, 29, 38, 41-2 segregation, 236 at Manunka Mission, 35-8 Sesquicentenary celebrations, 110 at Warangesda Mission, 34 see also Day of Mourning attitude to home children, 32 Sexton, Rev. John, 176, 185, 186, 192 migration to Australia, 33 sexuality role as missionary wife, 29 Aboriginal male, 163-6 pastoral industry of young Aboriginal women, role of Aborigines in, 237 Patten, Jack, 107, 109, 110, 111, 112, Singleton Aboriginal Children's Home, xxvii, 13, 28, 31-43 Peckham, Ray, 120, 123 closure, 45 Perkins, Charles, xxviii, 107, 122 education and, 44–5 Point McLeay Mission, 88, 176, 177, purchase by Aborigines Protection 178, 185, 193; polling station, 177 Board, 43 Point Pearce Mission, 176, 177, 184, slavery 185, 191, 193 in Australia, 139-42 polygamy, 129, 130, 132, 135, 137, liberation from, 137 138, 139, 141, 143, 149 native women and, 135, 136, 138, and administration, 146-8 and missions, 142-6 white slavery, 141 and violence, 146 see also League of Nations see also marriage Smith, George Colton, 28, 29, 30, 31, Postwar Reconstruction and 32, 37, 39, 40, 41 Democratic Rights referendum, nervous breakdown, 45 117 Smith, Louisa (Lou), 29, 35, 36

Smith, Percy, 36, 38, 41, 42, 44, 45

protective reserves, 179

Smith, Tilda, 29, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 41
Spence, Catherine Helen, 248
Spencer, Baldwin, 188
spiritual beliefs
impact of Christianity on, 207
St Joan's Social and Political
Alliance, 132, 137, 138, 149
Stolen Generations, inquiry, 61, 241
see also removal of Aboriginal
children, Bringing Them Home
Strack, Helen, 64, 69, 73
Strack, Joan, see Kingsley-Strack, Joan
Street, Jessie, 11, 107, 121
Sweet, Georgina, 187, 189
Sydney Feminist Club, 110

Taplin, Rev. George, 177
Ternent Cooke, Constance, see
Cooke, Constance Ternent
terra nullius, 179
Thompson Marranukum, Pat, 91,
96, 97, 98
Thompson Nganjigee, Cara, 89, 91,
93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 99
Tindale, Norman, 204, 205
trust fund system, 70, 74
Tucker, Margaret, 107, 111, 241

Unaipon, David, 177 Unaipon, James, 177 United Aborigines Mission, 142, 145-6 vanishing culture theory, 200, 205 see also doomed race theory vocational training, of Aborigines, 182 Voice of the North, 17, 21 Von Guerard, 5

Walla Street Evangelical Mission, 4 Wallaga Lake, 109 Warndarrang people, 90, 96 Warramunga, see Boxer, Argyle Wearn, Dr J, 119 Western Desert style art, 236 White, Isobel, 201, 226 whiteness, xiii, xiv as positionality, xxii Whitlam, Gough, 122 Women's League of Church Aid, 11, 12 Women's Non-Party Association of South Australia, 172, 178, 179, 181, 183, 190-91 Women's Services Guilds, 129, 178 Wonamgai, Norah, 89, 90, 92, 93, 94-95, 101 role as Aboriginal doctor, 93 Workers Educational Association, 122 Worora clan, 207 Wunumbal clan, 207

Yee-eepinny, 96, 97 Yukul people, 90