

Index

- ABC, 11, 102, 149
Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islanders' (Queensland Discriminatory Laws) Act, 127
 Aboriginal Coordinating Council, 129, 139
 Aboriginal councils, 18, 128, 139
 alcohol, 131–133
 Deeds of Grant in Trust (DOGITS), 136
 dismissals, 130
 Mapoon, 78
 see also Palm Island Aboriginal Council
Aboriginal Land Act 1991, 137, 159
 Aboriginal Legal Service, 15
 Aboriginal Legal Services, 139
 Aboriginal Protection Acts (Queensland Acts), 31, 39, 42–43
 1930s changes, 80, 93–94
 1965 changes, 125
 1970s, 127, 128; alcohol provisions, 131–132
 1970s protests against, 128–130
 employment under, *see* employment
 exemption under, 43, 101, 116
 removal under, *see* removals
 State Children's Act 1911, 78–79
 Aboriginal Protection Property
 Account, 44
 see also Trust Fund
Aboriginal Quarterly, 125, 127
Aborigines and Torres Strait Islander (Land Holding) Act, 136
 Aboud, J, 123
 abscondings, *see* escapes
 Act Confrontation Committee, 128, 129
 activism, 39, 88–89, 102–103, 125–131, 135–136
 wages campaign, 126, 127, 128, 137, 138–139
 see also protests; strikes
 African-Americans, 89–91, 125
 agriculture, 29, 33, 42–43, 79, 115
 child labour, 85
 pig farms, 30
 removal of infrastructure, 136
 Second World War, 89
 stockmen, 37, 43, 126
 Superintendents' expertise, 81
 Aikens, Tom, 116
 Aitkenvale, 21, 118, 139, 159
 alcohol, 131–134, 139, 154, 158
 deaths in custody related to, 140–141
 Mulrunji's consumption, on day of arrest, 2, 13
 alcohol canteen, 18, 131–132
 alcohol consumption by whites, 50, 53, 75, 82, 112
 Curry, Robert, 51–52, 65, 68, 74, 75
 Pattison, Dr Charles, 46, 52
 alcohol restrictions, 144–145, 158, 160
 after Mulrunji's death, 6, 12
 punishment for drinking in 1960s, 121
 supply to Murri residents in Curry's time, 52, 66
 Alley, Charles, 55, 66
 America, 29, 142
 Americans, 89–91
 Amnesty International, 128
 Anglican Church, 49, 119
 Fantome Island, 97, 99
 Gribble, Reverend Ernest, 80–83, 84, 85–86, 88, 91

Index

- Anning, Caesar, 60, 69, 70, 71
 Arnhem Land, 133
 arrests, 105, 129, 136, 144–145
 Cannon, Noel, 148
 escapees, 88
 Mulrunji, 2–3, 146
 after Mulrunji's death, 9–14,
 149–150, 152
 after Nevitt Inquiry, 66
 Pitt, Henry, 122
 Pryor, Peter, 69
 strikers, 110, 112–113, 118
 see also deaths in custody
 assault charges and allegations, 81, 82
 Curry, Robert, 44–46, 50, 51, 52,
 54–75
 Pattison, Dr Charles, 46, 52
 see also deaths in custody
 assimilation, 43, 49, 83, 105–106
 Atkinson, Judy, 134
 Aurukun, 118, 130–131, 144
Aurukun Associates Agreement Act
 1975, 130
Australian (newspaper), 10, 128
Australian Abo Call, 88
 Australian Broadcasting Corporation
 (ABC), 11, 102, 149
 Australian Council of Trade Unions, 126
 Australian Labor Party, 128, 129
 Bligh government, 18, 156
 Gair government, 115
 Goss government, 137
 Keating government, 142, 143
 Tucker, Percy, 124, 127
 Whitlam government, 127, 130
 see also Beattie, Peter
 Australian Sisters of Our Lady of
 Help, 94, 99
 autopsies and autopsy reports,
 Mulrunji's death, 5, 6–7, 13, 15,
 146, 149
- Baira, Jacob, 133
 Baira, Jacob Jnr, 6
 Ballard, Elizabeth, 52, 58, 60, 63, 67,
 70–71
 Ballard, Leonard, 56, 57, 60, 63, 75
 assaults by Curry, 50, 51
 Curry's letter to *Truth*, 67, 68
 Curry's words to, before death, 62
 home, 41
 relationship with Pattison, 46, 52, 65
 testimony at Curry deaths inquest,
 67, 73
 Bamaga, 115, 118
 Bancroft, Dr Thomas L, 77, 79, 81,
 84, 86
 Bandler, Faith, 126
 bandroom, 60–61
 bands, 49, 83, *between pp. 110–111*
 banking, *see* Trust Fund
 Banks, Joseph, 25, 26
 Barambah, *see* Cherbourg
 Barambah, Willie, 60
 Barnes, Michael, 15, 16
 Barnum, Bailey and Hutchinson's
 'Greatest Show on Earth', 29, 142
 Barrett, Coroner BD, 140
 Barry, Police Sergeant Greg [Jack], 113
 Barry, Police Sergeant Jack, 111
 Bartlam, Roy Henry, x, 91,
 103–125, 155
 bauxite mining, 118, 130
Beagle, 26
 Beattie, Peter, and Beattie government,
 10, 11, 13, 137, 153, 155
Cape York Justice Study, 144
 description of Palm Islanders, 19
 Queensland Public Prosecutor's
 Volkens decision, 150
 reparation for underpaid and stolen
 wages, 43, 138–139
 state of emergency after Mulrunji's
 death in custody, 7–13, 153
 visits to Palm Island, 12–13, 15–16,
between pp. 110–111, 150
 bêche-de-mer fishing, 29, 30, 85,
between pp. 110–111
 Beckett, Clive, 59, 60, 61, 70, 71
 Beckett, Les, 153
 beer, *see* alcohol
 Bell, Diamond, 124
 bells, 41, 85, 104, 111, 120
 Bengaroo, Police Liaison Officer Lloyd,
 2, 3, 5, 6, 146, 152
 Bessie Point, 119
 Big Snake, *see* Carpet Snake
 'Binagury', 82
 Birri Gubba, 40
 Bismark, Robert 'Bobby', 100–101
 Bjelke-Petersen, Johannes, and Bjelke-
 Petersen government, 125, 127–131,
 135–137
 Black Cat squadron, 89–91

Index

- Blackman, William, 10, 152
 Blanket, Dwayne, 152
 Bleakley, Chief Protector JW, 32, 73, 78, 80, 84
 applications for exemptions, 43
 Curry's correspondence with, 46, 67, 68–69
 dormitory system, 38
 education, views on, 49, 87
 escapes, reports on, 47, 88
 Fantome Island reports, 93, 95–96
 gazetted of Palm Island group, 77
 Hull River, 33
 Palm Island visits, 34, 35, 51
 recommendations to establish Palm Island reserve, 33–34
 sexual relations policy, 48
 Bligh, Anna, and Bligh government, 18, 156
 Bligh, Keith, 123
 Bligh, Kitchener, 137
 Blue, Archie, 46
 Bly, Nellie, 61
 boatshed, 57, 60, 61
 Boe, Andrew, 4, 14, 15, 16, 151, 153
 Bonner, Alfred, 3
 Bonner, Neville, 107, 116–117, 129
 Bonner, Patrick, 130
 Borbidge government, 137–138
 'bottom end', 22
 Bowen, 27
 boys' dormitories, *see* dormitories
 Brackenbridge, Fred, 88
 Bradbury, GD, 85
 Brady, Pastor Don (Qwanji), 104, 109, 127, 128
 Bramble Reef, 29
 Bramwell, Patrick, 2, 3, 4, 14–15, 147
 death, 150–151
 rumours about release from police cells, 5
 Bramwell, Roy, 2, 3–4, 5, 150, 152
 at inquests, 15, 147
 brass bands, 49, 83, *between pp. 110–111*
 Brennan, Frank, 135–136
Bringing Them Home Report, 143
 Brisbane, 14, 20–21
 Commonwealth Games, 135–136
 Brisbane Exhibition Grounds, 44
 Brisbane Legal Services, 128
 Brisk Island, 77, 88
 Britton, Detective Sergeant, 12
 Brown, Alexander Crosby, 74
 Buchanan, Jimmy, 122
 Bulsey, David, 13–14
 Buluguyban, 25, 30–31, 40
 Burketown, 3, 37, 147
 Butler, Harry, 29–30
 Butler Bay, 6, 10, 29–30
 Butler's Guest House, 29–30, 50, *between pp. 110–111*
 Butlervale, 83
 Bwgcolman, 19–23, 143
 Bwgcolman Land Trust, 159
 Cairns, 13, 37, 38, 129
 police, 9, 33
 Cairns Trades and Labour Council, 117
 Cameron, GA, 52
 Curry deaths inquest, 62–63, 64–71
 inquiry into alleged flogging by Curry, March 1929, 45–46, 65
 Campbell, Jack, 57–58, 59, 60
 Canada, 133–134
 Cannon, Noel, 147, 148
 Cannon Bay, 91
 canteen, 18, 131–132
 Cape Cleveland, 27
 Cape Pallarenda, 25
Cape York Justice Study, 144
 Cardwell and Cardwell region, 18, 27–29, 34, 106
 Hooligan's escape to, 87–88
 Hull River, 32–33, 34–35
 Carpet Snake, 19, 24–25, *between pp. 110–111*
 Carpet Snake Creek, 24
 Carrington, George, 28
 Carter, Commissioner William, 138
 Casement Bay, 21
 cash economy, 126
 Castors, Beryl, 127
 Catholic Church, xi, 21, 48–49
 church seating, 83
 Fantome Island, 83, 94, 97, 99–100
 Cavadini, Alessandro, 102, 120
 Cavanagh, James, 129
 Cavendish Road High School, 20
 census, 126
Central Australasian, 28–29
 Cerico, Sid, 88
 Challenger Bay, 40, 60, *between pp. 110–111*

- Chances*, 50, 74
- Cherbourg (Barambah), 34, 41, 75, 89
removals from Palm Island, 46, 115, 117
removals to Palm Island, 17
- child endowment, 139
- child labour, 78–79, 85
- children, 9–11, 13–14
deaths, 29, 89, 91, 124, 134
evacuation during Second World War, 90
Fantome Island admittances, 95–96
punishment, 44, 47, 48, 49, 86, 128
see also dormitories; schooling
- children, removal of, 33, 38, 78–79, 142
after Mulrunji's death in custody, 6, 150
Bringing Them Home Report, 143
Gribble's views, 83
RCIADIC findings, 139, 140
- Chillagoe, 25
- Christianity, *see* church and religion
- Christmas Day, x
1929, 52, 65, 73
- church and religion, 48–49, 86, 110, 122, 127
Presbyterian Church, 118, 130
see also Anglican Church; Catholic Church
- Chuter, CE, 73
- Cilento, Dr Raphael, 84, 94–95, 98
- citizenship, 126
- Clare, Leanne, 150, 151, 155
- Clay, Assan, 10
- Clay, Douglas, 147, 148–149
- Clay, Fred, 109, 127, 130
Council Chair, 128–129, 131
escape to mainland, 88
recollections of dormitory life, 86
- Clay, Iris, 22, 125, 127, 130
recollections of queuing for rations, 39
recollections of removal to Palm, 78
- Clay, Noby, 2
- Clay, Ricky, 130
- Clements, Deputy Coroner Christine, 16, 146–147, 149, 152
comments on police investigation, 5, 12
- Cleveland Bay, 27
- Cleveland Bay Express*, 28
- Cloncurry, 78
- clothing, 39, 89, 90, 107–108
- Clumpoint, John, 152
- colonisation, *see* invasion and frontier conflict
- Comalco, 118
- Committee to Defence Black Rights, 139
- Commonwealth Constitution, 126
- Commonwealth Electoral Act* 1962, 125–126
- Commonwealth Games, 135–136
- Commonwealth Select Committee on Voting Rights of Aborigines, 119, 121
- Community Justice Groups, 142
- Community Services (Aborigines) Act* 1984, 136
- 'Concerned Palm Islanders' group, 127, 137
- Congoo, Bill, 103, 104, 105
- Councillor, 128, 129
escape attempts, 47, 108
recollections of work, 85, 106
strike, 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115
- Constitution, 126
- Conway, Harold, 69, 71
- Cook, Captain James, 25–26
- Cooke, Sub-Inspector, 111, 113
- Cooktown, 30
- Coolburra, Edna, 2
- Coolgaree Bay, 19, 30
- Coolgaree Bay Hotel, 139
- Copland, Mark, 38
- Cordelia Rock, 24
- Cornell, Edward Arnold, 81
- coronial inquiries, *see* inquests
- corporal punishment, *see* floggings
- corroborees, 49, 83, *between pp. 110–111*
- Council for Aboriginal Reconciliation, 142
- councils, *see* Aboriginal councils
- Courier*, 27
- Courier Mail*, 11, 84, 119, 129, 148
- court trials and actions, 138, 142, 150
after Curry's rampage, 71–72
after Mulrunji's death in custody, 147, 149–150, 152, 155, 156; Hurley's, 151, 152–153, 156
see also inquests
- Courtney, Dr CA, 82, 97–99
- Coutts, Buller, 137
- Cowdery, Nicholas, 150
- Crime and Misconduct Commission (CMC), 4, 6, 16, 146, 149, 153

Index

- findings on Queensland Public Prosecutor's Volkers decision, 150
 fraudulent valuations of QPUE vehicles investigation, 155
 Inquiry into Policing in Indigenous Communities, 159–160
 replacement of initial investigating team, 11–12
 report into policy brutality allegations, 156
 Croker (overseer), 109
 cultural traditions, 19, 21–25, 48
 medicine practices, 94
 Cummins, Rachael, 127, 132, 135, 137, 161
 author's friendship with, 20–21
 Cunnamulla, 100–101
 Cunningham, RA, 142
 Curacao Island, 44, 59, 60, 71, 73, 77
 curfews, 13, 29, 41, 104
 avoiding detection when walking out after, 87
 Currie, Donnie, 22
 Curry, Agnes, 41, 49, 64–65, 67, 74
 Curry, Edna, 65, 67
 death, 56, 59, 62, 74
 Curry, George, 63–64
 Curry, Robbie, 65, 67
 death, 56, 59, 62, 74
 Curry, Robert Henry, 35, 40–75, 81, *between pp. 110–111*
 Hooper's parallels with Hurley, 154–155
 residence site, 22, *between pp. 110–111*
 cyclone salvage, 40
 cyclones, 34–35, 51, 93

Daily Standard, 64, 74–75
 Daisy, Jimmy, 22, 122, 124
 Daisy, Leonie, 21, 22–23, 124
 Daley, Constable, 63, 73
 Daly, T, 69
 Davis, Peter, 152
 Davison, Eric, 57, 60, 63
 gathering outside residence, 58, 70
 de Jersey, Chief Justice Paul, 150
 De Satge, Ruby, 36
 deaths and death rates, 39, 47–48, 76, 89, 91
 alcohol-related, 131, 132, 133
 children and infants, 89, 91, 124
 Curry's rampage, 55–75
 Fantome Island, 92, 93, 97, 98, 100
 frontier massacres, 18, 27–29, 81
 Hull River, 33, 34
 Kukamunburra, 142–143
 life expectancy, 18, 159
 from police brutality, 104
 during and after removal, 77, 78, 98
 see also suicide
 deaths in custody, 139–141, 143
 Mulrunji, 1–16, 19, 146–156; *see also* Hurley, Senior Sergeant Chris Pitt, Henry, 122–124
 Dee Street, 4, 151
 Deeds of Grant in Trust, 136
 Delaney, J E, 81–82
 Department of Aboriginal and Island Affairs, 101, 120, 125, 128, 132
 Department of Health, 84
 Department of Health and Home Affairs, 96, 98–99
 Department of Labour and National Service, 119
 Department of Native Affairs, 99, 103, 117, 118, 123
 consequences of writing to, 108
 name change in 1958, 120
 reports on finance, 106
 Sonny Sibley's removal to Woorabinda, 116
 Department of Public Instruction, 49
 Department of Public Prosecutions (DPP), 149, 150, 151, 155
 Dijiri, 29
 Dillon, John, 129
 Dimbulah, 25
 Dinduck, Rosie, 67
 Dini, Senior Sergeant, 156
 diseases, *see* health and living conditions
 dispossession, 93, 118
 see also removals
 doctors, *see* medical officers
 Dodd, Beatrice, 123
 DOGITS, 136
 Donaldson, Billy, 60, 71
 Donnelly, Mark, 6, 8
 Doolan, Fred, 109, 111, 116
 Doomadgee, 147, 154
 Doomadgee, Cameron (Mulrunji), 1–16, 19, 146–156
 Doomadgee, Carol, 5
 Doomadgee, Elizabeth, 14, 22
 Doomadgee, Eric, 1, 149
 Doomadgee, Jane, 5

Index

- dormitories and dormitory system, x–xi,
38, 43, 48, 96
during Curry's rampage, 56–57, 69
food supplies, 47, 79, 86
'industrial schools', 49, 78–79
punishment regimes, 44, 45–46, 47,
49, 86, 107–108, 128
World War II, 90–91
see also girls' dormitories
- Dormitory Women's Reunion, 76
- Douglas, Justice RJ, 71
- Dreamtime Snake, *see* Carpet Snake
- Drew, Dr J Grahame, 82, 86
- Drones, xi
- Eclipse Island, 22, 39, 44, 86
escapes from, 47, 88
gazettal as reserve lands, 77
education, *see* schooling
employment and forced labour, 1, 18, 30
1920s, 39, 42–43, 47
1930s, 78–79, 82, 84–85; Fantome
Island, 95
Second World War, 89
1950s, 105–106, 107, 108, 115, 117
1960s, 127
late 1970s, 131, 132, 133
1980s, 131, 136
after arrival from Hull River, 40
at Hull River, 33
reasons for removal to Palm, 37
see also strikes; wages and earnings
- Endeavour*, 25–26
- entertainment, *see* recreation and
entertainment
- escapes, 38–39, 47, 55, 87–88, 108
from Hull River, 33
Hull River as punishment reserve
after, 32
- Esme*, 57–58, 72
- Ethical Standards Command, 6, 160
- Etteridge, David, 150
- eugenic theories, 31, 32, 48, 84
- Evans, Coroner DG, 140–141
- evening curfews, *see* curfews
- exemptions under Act, 43, 101, 116
- FAIRA, 20, 127, 137
- Fantome Island, 42, 83, 92–101,
between pp. 110–111
Curry's trip to during rampage,
58–59, 63
gazettal as reserve land, 77
- Farrell, Inspector James, 51
- Faulkner, Bishop, 101
- Federal Council for Aboriginal
Advancement, 125
- Federal Council of Aborigines and Torres
Strait Islanders (FCAATSI), 120,
127, 128
- Feetham, Bishop John, 81
- finance, 17–18, 106, 127
Aitkenvale, 139, 159
alcohol canteen sales, 18, 31–132
Beattie's threats and offers following
Mulrunji's death, 12, 13, 15–16
brass band funding, 49
Curry's allegations about accounts,
50, 52, 67–68
during depression, 79, 81–82; income
derived from trochus shell trade, 85
Fantome Island, 94, 95, 96, 99
secondary education, 83
see also wages and earnings
- Fingleton, Di, 150
- First World War, Curry's military service
during, 72
- fishing, 1–2, 23, 30, 31, 40
ban at Yarrabah, 119
Bartlam's expeditions, 108
to supplement rations and food
supplies, 44, 47, 80
- fishing industry, employment in, 29, 30,
43, 79
abscondings, 47
income generated, 85
wages, 42, 85
- Fitzgerald, Tony, 144
- Fitzgerald Inquiry, 137, 160
- Fitzpatrick, Denis, 11
- floggings, 36
on Palm Island, 44–46, 54, 66–67, 68
- Florence, Lisa, 12
- Flynn, Dr, 122–123
- food supplies, 29, 30, 40, 53
1930s, 47, 79–80, 81, 84, 86, 96
1940s, 89, 90, 98–99
1950s, 106–107, 110, 112
1960s, 124–125
Fantome Island, 96, 98–99
prisoners exiled to other islands, 22,
44, 86
during state of emergency following
Mulrunji's death, 12
see also rations
- football, 91, 154

- football team, 44, 49–50, *between pp. 110–111*
 stolen funds allegation, 52, 67–68
 Foote, Cecil, 82
 Forrest River, 80, 81
 Foster, Father, 83, 99
 Foster, Delena, 144
 Foster, Leslie, 121
 Foster, Mavis, 137
 Foundation for Aboriginal and Islander
 Research and Action (FAIRA), 20,
 127, 137
 Francis, Thos, 30
 Fraser Island, 33, 34, 95
 Friday, George Snr, 136
 frontier, *see* invasion and frontier conflict
 Fulford, Fred, 38, 123–124
 Fuller, Constable, 148
 funding, *see* finance
 funeral, Mulrunji, 13, 14

 Gabriel, Dr Morgan, 100
 Gair government, 115
 Gall Under-Secretary WJ, 49, 80, 81, 84
 relations with Curry, 45, 46, 51–52,
 68, 73
 gambling, 44, 51, 88, 105, 110, 127
 Garbutt, Joe, 42, 49, 50, 53, 121
 Garcia, John, 129
 Gayndah, 81
 Geia, Albie, 109–110, 111, 112, 115
 family, 114
 Geia, Denise, 156
 Geia, Joe, 102
 Geia, Tom, 110, 127, 135, 137
 Gibson, Charlie, 160
 Gibson, Merv, 144
 girls' dormitories, 41, 48, 78–79,
 between pp. 110–111
 during Curry's rampage, 56–57
 Dormitory Women's Reunion, 76
 male visitors, 86, 87, 90–91, 107
 punishment regimes, 44, 45–46, 47,
 86, 107–108
 Glasgow, Chief Magistrate David, 13
 Gold Coast, 14, 149, 151, 153
 gonorrhoea, 94, 97
 Goss government, 137
 Graham, Chris, 11
 Gribble, Reverend Ernest, 80–83, 84,
 85–86, 88, 91
 Gubbbal, *see* Carpet Snake
 Gundy, David, 127

 Gunnawarra, Constable Jack, 122, 123
 Gurundji, 126, 130

 Haebich, Bob, 137
 Hagan, Stephen, 100–101
 Halberstater, Leslie, 122
 'half-castes', 31, 32, 48, 84
 Halifax, 25, 27, 30, 52
 Halifax Bay, 1, 25, 28
 Hall, Robert A, 90
 Hamilton, Jan, 20
 Hamilton, Joseph, 41, 51, 56, 60, 63, 72
 Hanlon, EM, 80, 89, 93, 98
 Hanson, Pauline, 150
 Harvey, Jimmy, 59, 60, 69, 70, 71
 Harvey, Kirsten, 10
 Harvey, Rene, 45–46, 66–67, 68
 Hawkins Point, 29
 Hazeldine, Ellen, 41, 52
Health Act 1937, 98
 health and living conditions, 29,
 92–93, 159
 1920s, 39, 47–48
 1930s, 82, 83–84, 93
 1940s, 89, 91
 1960s, 124–125
 1970s, 127, 132, 134
 1980s, 136
 Hull River, 33
 see also deaths; hospitals; housing
 Henry, Isaac, 31
 Herbert River, 24, 87–88
 Herman, Judith, 134
 Heron, John, 143
 Hewitt, Neville, 129
 Hickey, Inspector, 148
 high school education, 20, 83, 158
 Hill, WRO, 27–28
 Hinchinbrook Island, 28, 29, 142
 Hinze, Russ, 131
 Hippi, Albert, 37
 Hoffman, Thomas, 42, 55–63, 66–73, 75
 charges laid against, 69–71
 home, 41, 56
 Murri patrol stationed by, 58, 60,
 69–70
 relationship with Curry, 51, 61; stolen
 funds allegation, 52, 67–68
 statement at inquiry into Pattison–
 Ballard feud, 52
 statements at inquest by, 62–63, 66,
 67, 69–70; about Pattison, 65, 66
 strap made by, 45

Index

- Hoffman, Mrs Thomas, 56
- Home Office/Department, 54, 64, 68,
73, 74–75
depression economic policies, 81
Fantome Island reports, 96–98, 99
see also Bleakley, Chief Protector JW;
Gall Under-Secretary WJ
- Hooligan, 87–88
- Hooper, Chloe, 154–155
- Hopevale, 118
- Horseshoe Reef, 27
- hospitals, 40, 84, 136
Aitkenvale, 159
Curry's death, 62
Curry's threat to burn, 57, 62
Pitt in, 122–123
during state of emergency following
Mulrunji's death, 8, 9, 12
Townsville, 14–15, 64, 148, 153
see also Fantome Island; medical
officers
- hotels, 132, 139
Lowth's, 51–52
- housing, 17, 18, 21
1940s, 89, 91, 97
1950s, 105–106, 107, 108–109, 110,
118; police raids, 112–113, 114
1957 strikers deported to other
reserves, 115
1960s, 124
1980s, 131, 136
after arrival from Hull River, 40
at Hull River, 33
King's 1819 observations, 26
police raids following Mulrunji's
death, 9–11, 14
- housing for white staff, 40–41
Bartlam residence, 103–104
Curry residence, 40, 41, 56; site, 22,
between pp. 110–111
Kenny residence, 35
- Houston, John, 129
- Howard, John, and Howard
government, 143, 155
- Howard, Richard B, 30
- Hull River, 32–33, 34–35
- human rights, 88–89, 119–121, 125–
131, 135–145
Catholic Church advocacy, 83
Gribble's advocacy, 80, 82–83
see also land rights
- Human Rights and Equal Opportunity
Commission (HREOC), 141, 143
- Human Rights Commission inquiry into
wage discrimination, 137, 138
- Hunter, Ernest, 143
- Hurley, Senior Sergeant Chris, 2–6, 11,
146–156, 157
appeal, 156
compensation claims for loss of
personal possessions, 155, 156
DPP Clare's decision, 150
Hooper's research, 154–155
inquests, 16, 146–149; Patrick
Bramwell's testimony, 14–15, 151
trial, 151, 152–153, 161
- 'industrial schools', 49, 78–79, 87
- infectious diseases, *see* health and living
conditions
- Ingham, 25, 50, 87, 88
- inquests, 140–141
Curry deaths, 62–63, 64–71
Pitt, Henry, 122–124
- inquests into Mulrunji's death, 2, 15, 16,
146–149, 150, 156
autopsies and autopsy reports, 5, 6–7,
13, 15, 146, 149
Clements' comments on police
investigation, 5, 12
invasion and frontier conflict, 20,
25–35, 92–93
massacres, 18, 27–29, 81
- Ipswich, 32
- Jackson, Clem, 62
- jails, *see* prisons
- James, Peggy, 36
- James Noble Fund, 83
- Johnni, Delsey, 149
- Johnson, Abe, 22–23, 130
- Johnson, DW, 96–98
- Johnson, George, 122, 123
- Johnson, RL, 128
- Johnstone, Sub-Inspector, 28–29
- Jones, Robert, 122
- Julian, FH, 82, 88, 94, 96, 98
- Jumbo, Johnny, 21, 123
- Juno Bay, 96
- Kalkadoon Wars, 18
- Kandju, 40
- Keating government, 142, 143
- Keefe, Senator Jim, 129, 131
- Kennedy, Marnie, 42–43, 44, 47, 48,
56–57

Index

- Kenny, JM, 32–33, 34, 35
 Kidd, Roslyn, 43, 137
 kidnappings, *see* removals
 Kidner, Terence, 152
 Killoran, Pat, 101
 King, Phillip Parker, 26
 Kirrima station, 88
 Kissing Point, 87
 Kitching, Detective Senior Sergeant
 Raymond, 5, 155
 Knight, David, 133
 Kokoimudji, 40
 Kongkanji, 40
 Kornmann (carpenter), 52
 Krause, FA, 91
 Kukamunburra, 142–143
 Kuku Yalanji, 40
Kurandab, 35
 Kyle, Alby, 58, 88
 Kyle, Dan, 55, 66
 Kyle, Erykah, 127, 137
 comments on beer canteen, 132
 Kyle, Erykah, and Mulrunji's death,
 1, 10, 13, 158
 description of Mulrunji, 2
 in Hooper's account, 154
 inquest submission, 16
- 'laboratory model' of public health
 programs, 95–101
 labour, *see* employment; trade union
 movement
 Lacey, Alf, 18, 139, 155
 Lacey, Lionel, 129
 Lampe, Dr Guy, 6, 146
*Land Act (Aboriginal and Islander Land
 Grants) Amendment Act*, 136
 land rights, 128, 130–131, 135, 137
 native title, 142, 143
 land tenure, 31, 159
 Bligh government proposals, 18
 Deeds of Grants in Trust (DOGITS),
 136
 Dick Palm Island's letter to Chief
 Protector, 30
 Land Use Agreement, 19
 languages and language groups, 24, 25,
 40, 143
 English, 82
 punishments for speaking, 44, 49
 Largactil, 122
Lass O'Gowrie, 35
 Laura, 78
- Lavarack barrack, 141
 lazaret, *see* Fantome Island
 Leafe, Sergeant, 3, 4, 6, 146
 Leahy, Dr Clinton, 148
 legislation, 130, 136, 137, 159
 leprosy (1892), 95
 state of emergency declared under,
 7–13, 153
 voting rights, 125–126
 see also Aboriginal Protection Acts
 legislation, federal, 98, 125–126,
 137, 138
 land rights, 135
 native title, 142, 143
 to redress Queensland discriminatory
 legislation, 127, 130
 Lenoy, Edith, 128, 129
 Lenoy, Fred, 137
 Lenoy, Yvette, 14
 leprosy, 82, 83, 94, 95, 98–100
 Levitt, Stuart, 149, 152
 life expectancy, 18, 159
 Lightning, Paddy, 130
 Lindsay, Peter, 141
 Lingiari, Vincent, 130
 Loch, Inspector, 81
 lock hospital, *see* Fantome Island
 Lowth's Hotel, 51–52
 Lymburner, Bessie, 40, 113, 114, 115
 Lymburner, Eric, 109, 112, 113, 115
- McAvoy, Thelma, 43, 107
 McBride, Renee, 21
 MacGillivray, John, 26
 McGinness, Joe, 37, 39
 McNab, Duncan, 50
 'Mad Dog', 35
 Magnetic Island, 24–25, 29, 87
 Main Street, 56, 57
 Malanda, 41
 malaria, 33, 66
 Malcolm, Bob, 46
 Malezer, Les, 19
 Maloney, Detective, 59, 63, 69–70, 73
 Maloney, Father, 83
 Mam, Pam, 127
 Mam, Steve, 127
 Manbarra, 19, 24–25, 29–31, 40
 Mango Avenue, 8, 40–41, 44, 57,
 58, 128
 Curry residence site, *between pp.*
 110–111
 protest march during strike, 110–111

- Mann, Anne, 160
 Mapoon, 40, 50, 78, 118
 Mareeba, 25
Maria, 29
 Martin, Constable, 33
 matrons, 41, 44, 86, 91
 O'Brian, Avonia, 98–99
 see also Pattison, Matron Ethel
 Matthews, Ralph, 59–60, 66, 67, 69
 Maxwell, Col, 116
 media reports, 75, 89, 128, 129, 134, 135–136, 145
 Bancroft's statements in 1930s, 79, 84
 Bartlam's administration, 104, 109, 111, 112, 114–115, 116; film about strike, 120
 colonial, 27, 28–29
 Curry's administration, 41, 44–45, 53, 66–68
 Curry's rampage, 63–64, 67–68, 69, 70, 74–75; trials, 71–72
 escapes and attempted escapes, 38–39, 87–88
 Hull River, 34–35
 removals, 38–39; police bribery allegations, 37
 Yarrabah strike, 119
 media reports on Mulrunji's death and aftermath, 1, 7, 8, 11, 14, 19
 inquest, 147–148
 Message Stock, 149
 SERT raid on Wotton's home, 9–10
 medical inspections, 48
 Fantome Island clearances, 93–94, 97–99, 101
 medical officers and staff, 82
 Bancroft, Thomas L, 77, 79, 81, 84, 86
 Fantome Island, 83, 93, 95–98, 100;
 Morecombe, Albert, 58–59, 62, 63, 75
 Murray, Dr Elliot, 84
 Pitt's death in custody, 122–123
 Saltau, Dr Allen, 124–125
 Smith, Dr Hilyard, 91
 see also Pattison, Dr Charles Maitland
 medicine practices, 94, 95–101, 122–123
Meeting Challenges, Making Choices
 policy, 144
Melbidir, 35
 men's group, 13, 143
Mermaid, 26
Message Stick, 149
 Meston, Archibald, 26, 31, 34
 Miller, Dougie, 10
 Mills, Jan, 125
 mining, 118, 130
 missionaries, *see* church and religion
 Missionaries of Mary, 83
 Mitchell, Bruce, 59
 Moloney, Father Patrick, 48
 Mona Mona, 50, 118
 Moore government, 64, 69, 74
 Morecombe, Albert, 58–59, 62, 63, 75
 Morgan, Tom Snr, 86, *between pp. 110–111*
 morning roll call and parade, 42, 80, 85, 104, 116, 117
 Mornington Island, 130–131, 133
 Morrill, James, 27
 Morton, Chevez, 10
 Mt Garnet station, 87
 Mulholland, Robert, 153
 Mullan, J, 37
 Mulrunji, 1–16, 19, 146–156
 Mumford, Bruce, 152
 Murdock, Arthur, 58
 Murphy, Sergeant Darren, 8
 Murray, Arthur, 148
 Murray, Dr Elliott, 84
 Murray River, 28, 106
 music, 49, 83, *between pp. 110–111*
 National Health and Medical Research Council, 98
 National Tribal Council, 125
 native council, 88
 Native Police, 27–29, 31, 32
 Native Police on Palm Island, 41, 42, 45, 46, 48
 1930s, 80, 82, 85–86
 1950s, 104–105, 107, 109; during strike, 110
 native title, 142, 143
 Neill, Hope, 17
 Nevitt Inquiry, 52, 53–54, 64, 65–66, 68
 New South Wales, 77, 88
 Nobby Point, 29
 Noble, Henry, 116–117
 Noble, James, 83
 Norman, Alissa, 149–150
 Norman, Rosina, 1
 Normanton, 38–39, 77, 78
 North East Bay, 23
North Queensland Guardian, 89

Index

- North Queensland Register*, 34–35, 38–39, 41
 Northern Territory, 126, 130, 135, 159
 novocaine, 65, 73
 Nugent, Gladys, 2
 nurses, 8, 14, 40, 91
 Fantome Island, 95, 96
 Hazeldine, Ellen, 41, 52
 see also matrons

 Obah, Andrew, 105
 Obah, Ellison, 59, 60, 61, 69, 70, 71
 brass band, 49
 O'Brian, Matron Avonia, 98–99
 O'Brien, CD, 96–98
 O'Gorman, Terry, 150, 155
 Ojibwa community, 133–134
 O'Leary, Cornelius, 70, 75
 Deputy Chief Protector, 81, 88
 Director of Native Affairs, 109, 110, 112, 114, 115, 116
 Orpheus Island, 130, 160
 outstation movement, 130

 Pack, Judge Robert, 156
 Pallarenda, 25, 87
 Palm Island, Dick, 25, 30, 143
 Palm Island, Mary, 45
 Palm Island, Mick, 25, 30
 Palm Island, Reg, 24–25, 30, 40
 Palm Island, Walter Jnr, 142, 143
 Palm Island Aboriginal Council and Councillors, 1, 9, 127, 137
 alcohol, 131–133, 139; restrictions, 144, 158
 community administration transferred to, 136
 dismissals, 15, 128–130
 finance, 17–18, 131–132, 139;
 Beattie's threats and offers, 12, 13, 15–16
 Lacey, Alf, 18, 139, 155
 Mulrunji's death and aftermath, 6, 12–13, 15–16, 155
 see also Kyle, Erykah
 Palm Island Brass Band, 49, *between pp.* 110–111
 Palm Island football team, *see* football team
 Palmer, Alf, 50
 Palmer, Maurice, 137
 Parker, Russel Jnr, 149, 150

 Parker, Wayne Russel Snr, 149–150
 parliamentary committees, 33
 Commonwealth, 119, 121
 parliamentary questions, 124
 parliamentary reports, 33, 156
 parliamentary statements, 117
 Pattison, Dr Charles Maitland, 52, 55–63, 65, 66, 68–69, 70, 75, *between pp.* 110–111
 assault of Archie Blue, 46
 Pattison, Matron Ethel, 65, 70, *between pp.* 110–111
 assault by Curry, 55, 56, 57, 58, 59, 61, 63
 pearl shell fishing, 29, 85
 Pearson, Karl, 31
 Pearson, Noel, 139, 144, 150
 Pedro, Henry, 57–58, 67, 72
 Peel Island, 98, 99, 100
 Pencil Bay, 47, 108
 penitentiary, Palm Island as, 17, 18–20, 36–50, 76–88, 157–158
 1960s, 107, 119, 121
 Bleakley's recommendations, 33–34
Peruvian, 27
 Peters, Father Mick, 21
 Pickles, Frank, 57
 Picnic Point, 29
 pigs, 30, 40
 Pilot, Barbara, 147–148
 Pitt, Henry, 122–124
 police, 1–16, 32, 139–141, 146–156, 159–160
 Bartlam's superintendentship, 117;
 during strike, 111, 112–115, 116, 118
 Cairns, 9, 33
 colonial, 27–29
 Fraser Island, 34
 Hooligan pursuit, 87–88
 see also arrests; Native Police;
 removals; Townsville police
 police cells, *see* deaths in custody;
 prisons
 Police Citizens Youth Club (PCYC), 15–16
 Police Commissioners, 6, 28, 155
 Police Ethical Standards Command, 6, 160
 police magistrates, 27, 28
 inquiries, 45–46, 50, 52, 65; Curry
 deaths, 62–63, 64–71
 police unions, 11, 12

Index

- CMC investigation into fraudulent valuations of vehicles, 155
 inquests into Mulrunji death, 16, 149
 rallies in support of Hurley, 151
 political activism, *see* activism
 population, 17, 18
 1929, 43
 1930s and 1940s, 39, 77
 1957, 111–112
 1980s, 136
 Halifax, before and after white occupation, 27
 people removed, 38
 poverty, 1, 17, 135, 159
 alcohol and, 131, 132, 133, 139, 144
 Cilento's emphasis upon 'material betterment', 84
 see also wages
 Poynter, Jayson, 149–150
 Poynter, Lance, 152
 Poynter, Richard, 10
 Pratt, Constable, 87–88
 Presbyterian Church, 118, 130
 press reports, *see* media reports
 prisons, prisoners and confinement, 10, 80, 143
 alcohol-related, 139, 140–141, 144–145
 Bartlam's superintendentship, 103, 104, 105, 106, 108, 109; strikers, 110
 children, 44, 86
 following civil unrest after Mulrunji's death, 9–14, 149–150, 151, 152, 155, 156
 following Clay Council dismissal, 129
 Curry's superintendentship, 41, 44, 49, 55, 56, 66
 Delaney's superintendentship, 81
 Pencil Bay, 108
 for 'tribal killing', 50
 see also deaths in custody; Eclipse Island; penitentiary, Palm Island as; Townsville police watch house; Townsville Prison
Protected, 102, 120
 Protection Acts, *see* Aboriginal Protection Acts
 Protectors, 30, 32
 Cunnamulla, 101
 see also Bleakley, Chief Protector JW; Superintendents
 protests, 89, 103, 129
 after Mulrunji's death in custody, 6–14, 15, 151; by police, *between pp.* 110–111, 151–152
 Commonwealth Games, 135–136
 see also strikes
 Provident Fund, *see* Trust Fund
 Prior, Kippy, 22
 Prior, Monty, v, 85, 127
 Prior, Peter, 32, 59–61, 64, 69–71
 grandson, 10
 Prior, Renata, 10
 Prior, Silas, v, 22, 110
 Pryor, Tom, 82
Public Safety Preservation Act 1986, state of emergency declared under, 7–13, 153
 Public Service Commissioner, 42
 Punishment Island, *see* Eclipse Island
 punishment regimes, 85, 86, 128
 Bartlam's superintendentship, 104–105, 106, 107–108, 109, 122–124
 Curry's superintendentship, 44–47, 48, 49, 54, 66–67, 68
 offences causing removal to Palm, 19, 37–38, 40, 106, 121
 Yarrabah, 118–119
 see also Eclipse Island; removals from Palm
 Puttaburra, Jimmy, 58
 Queensland Aboriginal Advisory Council, 136
 Queensland Aboriginal and Islander Legal Service Secretariat, 138–139
 Queensland Parliament, 117, 124, 156
 Queensland Police Service, *see* police
 Quinn, JP, 70
 Quinn, Mary, 62
 Qwanji (Brady, Pastor Don), 104, 109, 127, 128
Racial Discrimination Act 1975, 137, 138, 159
 racial segregation, *see* segregation
 rations, 39, 42, 105
 Christmas dinner provided by Bartlam, x
 during Depression, 76, 79, 86
 exiles on Curacao and Eclipse Islands, 44, 86
 findings of 1930 inquiry, 47

Index

- strike in 1957, 110, 112; as reason for, 106–107, 108; result, 118
 wages secured for those receiving only, 88
Rattlesnake, 26
 Rattlesnake Island, 34
 recreation and entertainment, 49–50, 83, 107, 108, *between pp. 110–111*
 Christmas – New Year, x, 14, 49, 52
see also football; tourism
 referendum in 1967, 126
 religion, *see* church and religion
 removals, 29, 31–34, 89, *between pp. 110–111*
 deportations from reserves, 118–119, 131
 to Fantome, 93–95, 96, 97–98, 100–101
 overseas, 29, 142–143
 to Palm, 36–39, 77–79, 107, 119, 140;
 reasons for, 18–19, 37–38, 40, 106, 121
see also children, removal of;
 penitentiary, Palm Island as
 removals from Palm, 46, 126–127, 130
 Manbarra and Buluguyban, 31, 34
 removals from Palm during Bartlam's
 superintendentship, 108, 109, 111, 117–118
 after Pitt's death, 124
 strikers and their families, 113–116
 Reser, Dr Josef, 140, 143
 reserve regulations, breaches of, 41, 87, 90–91
 corporal punishment provisions, 45–46, 107–108
 resistance, 19, 20
 against invasion, 26–29, 31, 32
see also protests
 Returned Soldiers' League, 64
 Reynolds, Henry, 27, 141
 Reynolds, Mike, 156
 Richardson, Senior Constable
 Kathleen, 8
 rights, *see* human rights; land rights
Rita, 58–59, 60, 73
 Roberts, GR, 82, 86
 Robinson, Detective Sergeant Darren, 5, 6, 7, 8, 14, 148
 Rockhampton, 34, 115, 116
 Rodie, HS, 73
 roll call and parade, 42, 80, 85, 104, 116, 117
 Rollingstone, 58, 63
 Roman Catholic Church, *see* Catholic Church
 Ross, BA, 71
 Ross River, 25
 Rosser, Bill, 36, 128
 Roth, Northern Protector, 32
 Royal Commission into Aboriginal Deaths in Custody (RCIADIC), 139–140, 142, 143, 144, 145, 152
 Rudd, Kevin, and Rudd government, 159
 Ryan, George, 88
 Ryan, Vincent Roy, 140

 St George's Church, 83
 Saltau, Dr Alan, 124–125
 Salvarsan, 96
 Sam, Ivy, 22, 78–79, 86, 106–107, 108, 123
 Sam, Zacky, 130
 sanitation, 84, 124, 136
 Santayana, George, 145
 Sarabo, Paddy, 123
 Saxby Downs Station, 37
 schooling, 49, 78–79, 87
 secondary education, 20, 83, 158
 schools, 41, 56, 107
 after Mulrunji's death, 9, 10, 12;
 Beattie's visit, 15
 Bartlam's visits, 103
 fruit supplies, 132
 models used to establish, 49
 for white children, 41, 49, 64, 107, 128
 schoolteachers, 8, 83, 90, 91
 aids and attendants, 85
see also Davison, Eric
 Seaton, Bill, 86, 110
 Seaton, Michael, 117
 Second World War, 89–91, 100
 secondary education, 20, 83, 158
 segregation, 27, 31, 32, 40–41, 128
 American troops during Second World War, 90
 Bartlam's time, 103, 107, 125
 church seating, 83
 Cilento's recommendations, 84, 98
 schooling, 41, 49, 87, 107, 128
see also dormitories and dormitory system

Index

- sewage and sanitation, 84, 124, 136
 sexual relations, 48, 86, 107–108
 Curry, Robert, 54, 66, 67, 74; with
 Nellie Bly?, 61
 Delaney, JE, 81–82
 Mapoon, 78
 Second World War, 90–91
 venereal disease, 48, 52, 92–100, 122
 Seymour, Police Commissioner, 28
 Shadford, Ron, 122, 123
 Shanahan, Chief Judge Pat, 150
 Shepherd, David (man in ‘frock’), 8, 13
 Shevill, Bishop, 91, 119
 Shine, Kerry, 149
 shipwrecks, 27, 29
 Shkilnyk, Anastasia, 133–134
 shops, *see* stores
 Sibley, Alice, 116
 Sibley, Cecilia, 9–10
 Sibley, Jack, 90, 137
 Sibley, Jean, 137
 recollections of Americans, 90–91
 recollections of Bartlam’s time, 103,
 105; strike, 110–111, 113
 Sibley, Penny, 3
 Sibley, Schanara, 9–10
 Sibley, Sonny, 109, 111, 112, 115, 116
 family, 114, 116
 Simian, Charles, 49
 Sisters of Our Lady of Help, 94, 99
 Skuthorp, Bill, 108, 118
 Small Carpet Snake, 24
 Smallwood, Percy, 88
 Smith (Pattison’s medical assistant), 57
 Smith, Cappy, 42
 Smith, Dr Hilyard, 91
Smith’s Weekly, 66–67
 Solomon, Willie, 49
 South Mission Beach, 33
 Special Emergency Response Team
 (SERT), 9–10, 12, 153
 Spence, Police Minister Judy, 10, 12, 13,
 151, 152, 153
 sport, 49–50, 107
 see also football
 St George’s Church, 83
State Children’s Act 1911, 78–79
 state of emergency, 7–13, 153
 Steadman, Constable Kristopher, 3, 154
 sterilisation, 84
 Stevens, Colin, 70, 71
 Stewart’s Creek, 47, 70, 71
 stockmen, 37, 43, 126
 Stokes, J Lort, 26
 Stolen Children, *see* children, removal of
 Stopford (Under-Secretary’s Office), 51
 storekeepers, 80
 see also Ballard, Leonard
 stores, 44, 79–80, 124–125, 158
 construction, 40, 42, 118
 destruction, 56, 57, 136
 Strachan, Carolyn, 102, 120
 Street, Chief Justice Sir Lawrence, 151
 strikes, 102, 108–120, *between*
 pp. 110–111
 Taroom, 32
 Wave Hill, 126
 Yarrabah, 119
 Stuart Prison, *see* Townsville Prison
 Sturgess, George, 82
 Sub-Department of Native Affairs, 99
 substance abuse, 1, 139–140, 144, 145
 see also alcohol
 suicide and attempted suicide, 18, 143
 in custody, 140
 Eclipse Island exiles, 22
 after Mulrunji’s death and inquest, 12,
 15, 149, 151
 Sullivan, Tom, 39
 sulphone treatment, 100
 Superintendents, Assistant
 Superintendents and managers, 20, 32,
 80–82, 86
 Bartlam, Roy Henry, x, 91,
 103–125, 155
 Courtney, Dr CA, 82, 97–99
 Dillon, John, 129
 Julian, FH, 82, 88, 94, 96, 98
 Kenny, JM, 32–33, 34, 35
 Mapoon, 78
 O’Leary, Cornelius, 70, 75, 81
 Peel Island, 100
 see also Curry, Robert Henry;
 Hoffman, Thomas
 Swann, Mrs, 107
 Sweetman, Inspector, 30
Sydney Morning Herald, 87, 135
 Sykes, Bobbi, 128
 syphilis, 93, 94, 96, 97

The Tall Man, 154
 Tallis, Annie, 34
 Tambo, 142–143
 Tanner, Paddy, 100

Index

- Tapau, Gordon, 112, 115
 Taroom, 32, 34, 49
 Taser stun guns, 9, 10, 11
 teachers, *see* schoolteachers
 Tedman (clerk), 50
Telegraph, 63–64, 109, 114–115
 Thaiday, Madge, 113, 115
 Thaiday, Mick, 127
 Thaiday, Willie, 102, 109, 110
 arrest, 113, 114, 118
 banana farm manager, 106
 native council, 88
 trochus shell diver, 85
 Woorabinda, 115
 theft
 allegations against Hoffman, 52, 67–68
 Anglican Church launch, 88
 Thimble, Vincent, 143
 Thursday Island, 11, 32, 67, 82
 timber collection, 42, 79, 85, 123–124
 timber mill, 40, 136
 Tippo, 87
 Tippo, Polly, 45
 tobacco, 30, 79, 85, 90, 115
 Tom O'Shanter Point, 29
 'Tomato Face', 103
 'top end', 21–22
 tourism, 39–40, 42, 53, 104
 Bjelke-Petersen's proposals, 128–130
 Butler's Guest House, 29–30, 50, *between pp. 110–111*
 Orpheus Island, 130, 160
 Townsville, 25, 27, 29, 34, 127, 140–141
 Aitkenvale, 21, 118, 139, 159
 Curry's visit to Gall and Stopford, 51–52, 68
 Drones, xi
 food supplies from, 79–80
 after Mulrunji's death in custody, 12, 13, 14–15; survey on attitudes towards Aborigines and Palm Islanders, 152
 Second World War, 89
 shopping trips to, x, 43
 Townsville Bulletin, 9–10
 Townsville Dairy Bulletin, 114, 120, 145
 Townsville Evening Star, 71–72
 Townsville Hospital, 14–15, 64, 148, 153
 Townsville police, 28, 30, 81, 130, 141
 Curry's rampage, 58, 59, 63, 69–70
 Mulrunji's death in custody, 5–6, 8, 9, 14, 151, 152
 Palm Island strike, 111, 112–115, 116
 Townsville police watch house, 43, 71, 114–115, 127
 deaths in custody, 140–141
 Townsville Prison (Stewart's Creek), 47, 50
 Bramwell's confinement, 150
 deaths in custody, 140
 Pryor's confinement, 70, 71
 Townsville Shire Council, 128–129
 Townsville Trades and Labour Council (TLC), 117, 122, 124
 trade union movement, 89, 116, 117, 119
 equal wages campaign, 126, 127, 128
 Pitt's death in custody, 122, 124
 trauma, 134
 travel to mainland, x, 43, 108
 football team, 49–50, 52
 original Islanders, 25, 31
 residences during, 43, 107, 118
 see also escapes; removals; tourism
 trials, *see* court trials and actions
 tribal camps, 40, 50, 106
 Tribune, 104, 115, 116
 trochus shell trade, 42, 43, 79, 85
 Trudgeon, Richard, 133
 Trust Fund (Provident Fund, banking system), 43–44, 85, 89, 105, 138–139
 deductions for hospital care, 96
 Taroom strike, 32
 Truth newspaper, 37, 53, 64, 69, 72
 Curry's letter to, 67–68
 tuberculosis, 98
 Tucker, Percy, 124, 127
 Tully, 35
 Tully River, 18, 28, 29, 31
 Turn Off Lagoon, 37, 78
 Turtle Rock, 22–23
 Twaddle, Mary, 128, 129
 Twaddle, Tracey, 2, 5, 155
 'Uncle Boss', 35
 'Uncle Willie', 102
 unemployment, 1, 37, 131, 132, 133
 United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous people, 159
 United States, 29, 142
 troops in Australia, 89–91, 125
 Upper Murray River, 106

- Valley of Lagoons, 27–28
 venereal disease, 48, 52, 92–100, 122
 video surveillance of police cells, 140
 tapes of Mulrunji, 4, 11, 153
 violence and conflict, 1, 81–82, 104–105, 157–158
 alcohol-related, 132, 133, 134, 139, 144, 145; *see also* alcohol consumption by whites
 within Curry administration, 50–75
 HREOC inquiry, 141
 inter-tribal feuds, 50
 Mulrunji's death in custody aftermath, 6, 7–13, 150–151, 153
 during strike, 112–113, 116
 see also deaths in custody; invasion and frontier conflict; punishment regimes
 Volkens, Scott, 150
 voting rights, 119, 125–126
- wages and earnings, 39, 42, 53
 1930s, 81, 84–85, 88
 1950s, 104, 105, 106, 109, 110, 115;
 after strike, 118
 campaign for equal, 126, 127, 128, 137, 138–139
 see also Trust Fund
- Walker, Denis, 128, 129
 Walsh, Algan, 107
 Walsh, Aubrey, 70
 Walsh, Keith, 71
 Walsh, Steve (Stumbo), 131
 Warner, Charlie, 113, 116
 water and waste system, 84, 89, 124, 134, 136
 Waters, Jeff, 4
 Waterside Workers' Union, 119
 Watson, George, 109, 112, 115
 family, 114
 Watson, John, 129
 Watson, McGregor, 77
 Wattie Creek, 126, 130
 Wave Hill, 126
- Weber, Inspector Warren, 3, 5, 6
 Webster, Detective Ken, 12
 Weipa, 50, 118
 Welfare Officers, 107, 131
 West Point, 24
 Whitlam government, 127, 130
 Wilcox, Captain J, 119
 Wilkinson, Gary, 149, 155
Will O' the Wisp, 26
 Williams, Inspector , 3, 6
 Williams, Nancy, 87
 Wilson, Robert, 123
 women, 28, 29, 33
 alcohol-related violence against, 133, 139, 145
 employment and forced labour, 42–43, 105, 106
 evacuation during Second World War, 90
 Fantome patients, 94, 97
 punishment regimes, 44, 56, 66, 105, 106, 107–108; Curry's flogging of Rene Harvey, 45–46, 66–67, 68
 reasons for removal to Palm, 37, 40
 during strike, 110
 see also sexual relations
- Wondai, Jack, 57
 Woodward report, 130
 Woorabinda, 89, 97, 101, 115–116, 117, 140
 World War I, Curry's military service during, 72
 World War II, 89–91, 100
 Wotton, Lex, 8–10, 154, 155, 156
 Wyles, Cliff, 99
 Wyles, Virginia, 24
- Yanner, Murradoo, 14
 Yarrabah, 32, 50, 89
 Gribble at, 80, 91
 music, 49
 Noble, James, 83
 strike, 118–119
 Yidangi, 40