



## INDEX

Note, page numbers in *italics* indicate photographs or artworks.

- 1967 Referendum xxii, 69, 92
- Aboriginal Advancement League 93
- Aboriginal Church of Christ 67–9
- Aboriginal Protection Board 121
- Aboriginal Protectorate xvii–xviii, 36, 49, 60–1
- Aboriginal Village Mission 45, 45
- Aborigines Advancement League xxii, 69, 93
- Aborigines Day 92
- Aborigines Welfare Board 93
- AFL *see* Australian Football League
- archaeology 28, 46, 63, 81, 82, 82, 86, 100;  
evidence of occupation xiii, 89, 101–02, 123;  
and protection of heritage 16, 33
- artwork 4–11, 129; galleries 12–15, 22–3, 25,  
58, 77, 111, 124
- Australian Aborigines League 45, 91–2
- Australian Communist Party 93
- Australian Football League (AFL) 30, 32
- Baillie, Helen 45
- Balayang (bat) 129
- Baluk Arts 124
- Barak, William *ii*, 6–7, 7, 35, 74, 83, 83, 84;  
artwork by *ii*, 13, 88; and Coranderrk  
Aboriginal Station xx, xxi, 87–8
- Bargo, Bill (Billy) 93
- barrimal (emu) 112
- Barry, Redmond 18, 24–5
- Batman, John 20, 21, 70–1, 89; and Melbourne  
Treaty *xvi*, 26, 74–5
- Bebejern 49, 74
- Benbow *xix*, 70–3, 112, 121
- Berg, Jim 14, 16, 33
- Beruke (Gellibrand) 108
- Billibellary (Jaga Jaga, Jika Jika) *xix*, 24, 26, 26,  
74, 83, 84; relationship with Europeans 26,  
53, 55, 70–1
- Binbeal (rainbow) 7, 129
- Birrarung *see* Yarra River
- Birrarung Marr Park 4, 4–6
- Black Rock Gardens 119, 119
- Blair, Harold 83
- Boon Wurrung xiii–xiv, 42, 60, 105, 110, 113,  
115, 116; clan lands *xiv*, 41, 103, 109, 115,  
115, 130–1
- Boonwurrung balug *xiv*, 113, 125–6, 129
- Bora Rings 82
- bridges 6–8, 7, 10, 11, 11, 91–2
- Briggs, Carolyn 105, 111
- Briggs, Louisa 105, 116
- Brimbank Park 101–02, 102
- Buckkermittewarrar 130–1
- Buckley, William *xv*, 36, 132
- Buk-ker-tillible 129
- Bullourd 42–3
- Bundoora Park 76–9
- Bundoora scarred tree 76–7
- Bungarim 89
- Bunjil *xv*, 10, 10, 31, 86, 113, 128–9, 129;  
ancestral creator xiii, 4, 7, 22, 28, 107, 129;  
in art works 23, 116, 116, 129
- burials 18–20, 33–4, 53, 70–1, 71, 108, 121;  
Coranderrk Aboriginal Cemetery 49, 87–8,  
88; Old Melbourne Cemetery 18, 20–1, 21,  
21; other sites 33–4, 44, 45, 46, 96,  
101–02, 121
- Bunley Park 47–48
- canoe *see* Koorong
- Carlton Gardens Moreton Bay Fig Tree 64,  
65, 68
- Carrum *see* Karrum Karrum
- Castan, Ron 14, 16, 68
- cemeteries *see* burials
- ceremonial sites: Albert Park 106–07;  
Bolin Bolin Billabong 56–7; Chapel Street  
corroborees 44; Como Park 46; Emerald Hill  
105, 105; Sunbury earth rings 81, 82, 82;  
Yarra Bend 53
- Chapel Street 44–6, 108
- Collins, David 125
- Colourt *see* Kullurk
- Como Park 42, 43, 46, 46, 48, 108
- Coolart Wetlands 130–31
- Cooper, Lynch 93
- Cooper, William xxii, xxii, 88, 91–2, 94, 96
- Coopers Settlement 77
- Coranderrk Aboriginal Cemetery 49, 87–8, 88
- Coranderrk Aboriginal Station *xx*, *xxi*, 26, 74,  
83, 87, 87–8; conflict with government  
*xx–xxi*, 49, 74, 81, 87–8
- Cummeragunja Station 69, 87–8, 91, 92

- Dandenong Police Paddocks 55, 60–1, 61  
 Dantum (parrot) 129  
 Daungwurrung *see* Taungurong  
 Dendy Street Beach 113, 114, 114  
 Derrimut 35, 42–3, 45, 70, 70–1, 71, 108, 112,  
 127; relationship with Europeans xvi,  
 70–1, 121  
 Dights Falls 52–3, 53  
 Dja Dja Wurrung (Djadjawurrung) xiv, 44  
 Djadjawurrung *see* Dja Dja Wurrung  
 Djurt-djurt (Nankeen kestrel) 129  
 Dreaming tracks (songlines) 4, 59, 103  
 Dunbar, Jimmy 121, 121, 132  
 Dunbar, Nancy 121, 121, 132  
 Dyer, Molly 93
- Eel Bridge 37, 37  
 Eel Trap bridge 10  
 eels xv, 38, 112–13; harvesting 4, 6, 37, 37, 39;  
 and social gatherings 41, 56, 96, 97, 120;  
 traps for 4, 6, 15, 97–8, 107, 121  
 Emerald Hill 105, 105  
 Euro-yuroke (St Kilda) 107
- Fanny *see* Planobeena  
 Fawcner, John 70–1, 121  
 Federal Council for the Advancement of  
 Aborigines and Torres Strait Islanders 69, 93  
 fire-stick farming 96  
 first contact xv, 41, 118, 123  
 fishing 81, 96–7, 114, 116, 120; traps 53, 89,  
 97–8, 98; *see also* eels  
 Fitzroy Stars Aboriginal Community Youth Club  
 Gymnasium 66, 68  
 Flinders Island 17–18, 19
- gageed ceremony 53  
 galleries 12–15, 22–3, 25, 58, 79, 111, 124  
 Gardiner, Margaret 24  
 Gayip 8, 8, 53  
 Gellibrand (Beruke) 108  
 George Wright Hostel 66, 68  
 Government House 48, 108  
 Great Flood 107, 117  
 Green, John xx, 87–8  
 Grimes, Charles 41, 53
- Hall Reserve raid 72–3  
 Hart, Connie 93  
 Howitt, Alfred 31, 74, 83, 84  
 hunting 38, 44, 46, 61, 81, 96, 107, 117  
 huts (miams) 26, 95–6, 105, 125–6
- Ian Potter Gallery 5, 5, 12–13, 13  
 Ian Potter Museum of Art 25  
 Ice Age, effects of 89, 117  
 Immigration Museum 5, 9  
 initiation ceremonies *see* jibauk
- Jackson, Syd 32  
 Jaga Jaga *see* Billibellary  
 James, Glenn 32  
 jibauk (initiation ceremonies) xiv, 56, 82, 83  
 Jika Jika *see* Billibellary
- Kangerong 130–1  
 Karrum Karrum Swamp 120  
 Keilor Man 101–02  
 Koo-wee-rup Swamp 132  
 Koori Club 65, 65, 68  
 Koori Information Centre 66, 68  
 Koori Kollij 67  
 Koorie Heritage Trust 14–16, 21, 33, 38  
 Koorong (bark canoe) 50, 50–1, 51, 84–5  
 Kooyong Park 46, 48, 108  
 Kulin xvi–xvii, 41, 75, 86, 121; abductions of  
 19, 71, 75, 105, 116, 126, 127; activism xviii,  
 16, 64–9, 87–8, 91–4, 96, 126; executions of  
 17–18, 20; cultural life xv, xvi, xviii, 38, 39,  
 84–5, 95–6; and European diseases xiii, xvii,  
 26, 53, 110; numbers of xiii, xviii–xx, xxii,  
 110, 131; length of occupation 89, 101–02,  
 126; relationships with Europeans xvii–xviii,  
 xx–xxi, 17–18, 70–3, 116; *see also* willams  
 Kullurk reserve 130–1
- La Trobe, Charles 55, 72–3, 110  
 Lake Como 46, 108  
 Lake Tyers Mission 87–8  
 Langhorne, George 35–8, 45  
 Lettsom, Samuel 72–3  
 Little Red Bluff 109–10  
 Long, Michael 32, 32  
 Lonsdale, Captain 35  
 lookouts 76, 99, 99–100, 109–10, 117, 117,  
 128, 132  
 Lovett, Ebenezer 93
- Maloga Mission 87–8  
 maps 3, City centre and surrounds 2, East 40,  
 Inner North 62, Mornington Peninsular 123,  
 Outer North 80, West 90  
 Maribyrnong River 89, 95, 98, 99–102  
 Marin balug clan 82, 89  
 Marngrook 30–1, 32

## INDEX

- Matilda *see* Pytteruner  
 Maulboyheenner 17, 17–18, 20  
 Mayune balug xiv, 113, 132  
 McBryde, Isabel 84, 86  
 meeting places *see* *willams*  
 Melbourne Museum 22–3  
 Melbourne Treaty (Tanderrum) xvi–xvii, 26, 49, 75; signing of 70–5, 74, 75, 89, 96  
 Merkel, Ron 14, 16, 68  
 Merri Creek 30, 54–5, 61, 72, 74; as meeting place 8, 26, 52–3, 63  
 Merri Creek Aboriginal School 26, 52, 52–5  
 miams (huts) 26, 95–6, 105, 125–6  
 middens 103, 114, 114, 116, 117; Collins settlement 125–6; Dendy Street Beach 113; Grimes Reserve 95–6; Mordialloc 121; Mornington Peninsular 123, 125–6; Point Ormond Hill 109–10  
 Mindye (rainbow serpent) 73, 132  
 Mingarerer 42–3  
 Moogjis 16  
 Mordialloc Aboriginal Reserve 71, 120–21, 132  
 Mordy Yallock *see* Mordialloc  
 Mount Cooper 76–7  
 Mount William quarry (Wil-im-ee Moor-ring) 26, 49, 51, 84–6, 85, 86  
 Murrumwiller (Charles Never) 52  
 Murrup Barak Institute of Indigenous Development 24, 24, 25  
 Museum of Modern Art 58  
 Museum Victoria 22–3, 33–4  
  
 Nairm *see* Port Phillip Bay  
 Napoleon, Jack *see* Tunnerminnerwait  
 Narre Warren (Nerre Nerre Warren) 54, 55, 60–1, 130  
 National Aborigines and Islanders Day Observance Committee (NAIDOC) 92  
 National Day of Mourning xxii, 91–2  
 National Gallery of Victoria *see* Ian Potter Gallery  
 Native Police Corps 26, 30, 49, 53, 54, 54–5, 55, 61, 108; activities of 36, 43, 54  
 Nerre Nerre Minnim 105  
 Nerre Nerre Warren *see* Narre Warren  
 Neruknerbook 73  
 Ngargee (corroborees) 29–30, 38, 44, 48, 105, 105, 108; Ngargee trees 47, 47–8, 106, 106–07  
 Nicholls, Douglas 65, 67, 69, 69, 91–2  
 Nicholls, Gladys 67, 69, 69  
  
 Nindeebiya Workshop 66, 68  
 Ningerranaro 42–3  
  
 ochre 48, 101, 103, 109–10, 116, 119, 119  
 Olga Cohn's Fairy tree 27  
 Onus, Lin 65, 65, 68  
  
 Pardeweerap 42–3  
 Pigeon, John, 75  
 Planobeena (Fanny) 17–19  
 plants xv, 38, 39, 39, 77, 96, 98, 114, 132; edible xv, 38, 81, 107  
 police trackers 77; *see also* Native Police Corps  
 Port Phillip Aboriginal Protectorate Station 60–1  
 Port Phillip Bay (Nairm) xiii, 103, 117, 120  
 Prahran (Pur-ra-ran) 43, 44  
 Pur-ra-ran *see* Prahran  
 Pytteruner (Matilda) xix, 17–19, 127  
  
 quarries 84–5, 99, 99–100, 100  
 Queen Victoria Markets 18, 20  
 Queens Bridge 11, 11  
  
 Rainbow Bridge 7  
 reconciliation xxii, 25, 32, 42, 69, 107; and art 8–9, 22–3  
 reserves xviii, xx–xxi, 49, 52–3, 88, 95–6, 108, 130–31; Dandenong Police Paddocks Reserve 30, 55, 60–1; Hall Reserve 72–3, 73; Mordialloc Aboriginal Reserve 44, 71, 120–21, 132; Port Phillip Aboriginal Protectorate Station 36, 60–1; *see also* Coranderk Aboriginal Station, Cummeragunja, Tromgin  
 River Yarra (Rainbow) Pedestrian Bridge 7  
 Robertson, George Augustus xix, 35–7, 43–4, 46; relationship with Kulin xvii–xviii, 17–18, 19, 95, 127, 130–31  
 Royal Botanic Gardens 29, 35, 35–9, 36, 37, 45, 108  
 Russell Cooper, Sarah (Sally) 93  
  
 Sandy Point *see* Kullurk  
 Separation Tree 36, 36  
 songlines 4, 59, 103  
 Stolen Generation 93, 124  
 Sullivans Bay 125–6  
  
 Tadjeri (brush-tailed possum) 129  
 Tanderrum *see* Melbourne Treaty

- Taungurong (Daungwurrung) xiv, 44  
 Terneet 43–4, 46  
 Thara (quail hawk) 129  
 Thomas, William xviii, xix, xix, 43; relationship with Kulin xix, 26, 72, 72, 73, 87–8, 110, 130–31; support of Kulin xix, 30–1, 44, 57, 71, 87, 121; writings about Kulin xx, 8, 56, 83, 106–07  
 Thomas, William J 18  
 time of chaos 105, 115  
 Tivoli 43–4  
 toots 28, 38, 46, 51, 51, 58, 100; in archaeological finds 84, 100–02, 114; materials used for 25, 38, 76, 84, 97–8, 100, 114; see also eels; fish traps; quarries  
 toolmaking xv, 76, 84–5, 100  
 Toorak see Turrak  
 trading networks 59, 84, 95, 123  
 trails 4–10, 24–5, 38, 42–6, 56–7, 60–1, 78–9  
 Treaty see Melbourne Treaty  
 trees, scarred 27, 27–30, 29, 30, 58–9, 59, 76–9, 78, 121; art installation 8–9, 9; Ngargee (corroboree) 47, 47–8, 106, 106–07  
 trees, other significant 27, 36, 36, 56–9, 59, 64, 65, 68, 74–5  
 Tribute Garden 9, 9  
 Tromgin willam 35, 35–9, 36, 37, 45, 108  
 Truganini 17–19, 19, 25  
 Tubberubbabel (Port Arthur) 130–31  
 Tucker, Margaret 68, 91–2, 93  
 Tunnerminnerwait (Jack Napoleon) 17, 17–18, 20, 25  
 Turnong (gliding possum) 129  
 Turrak (Toorak) 43, 46, 46
- Victorian Aboriginal Child Care Agency 66, 93  
 Victorian Aboriginal Co-operative Limited 67  
 Victorian Aboriginal Health Service 66, 68  
 Victorian Aboriginal Legal Service 16, 33–4, 66, 68
- waa* (crow) x, 31  
 Waarn 113, 129  
 walks see trails  
 Wathaurong (Wathawurrung) xiv, 44, 105, 132  
 Wathawurrung see Wathaurong  
 Webb (Eel Trap) Bridge 10  
 wetlands xv, 38, 56–7, 101–02, 109, 130–31, 132
- Wil-im-ee Moor-ring see Mount William quarry wildlife sanctuaries 77, 131  
 willams (meeting places) xiv, 1, 6, 28, 43, 89, 108, 113, 117; Albert Park 105, 105–07; Bolin Bolin Billabong 56–7; Bundoora Park 76–7; Collins Settlement 125–6; Dendy Street Beach 114, 114; Grimes Reserve 95–6; Mordialloc Creek 120; Solomon's Ford 97–8; Stonnington 42–4; Sunbury earth rings 81–2, 82; Tromgin 35, 35–9, 36, 37, 45, 108; Yarra Bend 52–3, 72; Yarra Park 29  
 William Barak Bridge 6–7, 7  
 Windberry xix, 72, 73  
 Winmar, Nicky 32, 32  
*wirrarap* (healer) 132  
 Woiwurrung see Wurundjeri  
 Wonga, Simon 26, 87–8  
 Wurundjeri (Woiwurrung) xiii–xiv, xx, 41, 42, 44, 60, 82, 89  
 Wurundjeri Council 49–50, 63, 82, 84–5, 86  
 Wurundjeri Tribe and Land Cultural Heritage Council see Wurundjeri Council  
*wurrungs* xiv, xiv, 22
- Yallock balluk xiv, 113  
 Yalukit xiv, 41, 42–3, 44, 89, 113  
 Yarra Aboriginal Station see Merri Creek Aboriginal School  
 Yarra Bend 41, 49, 72  
 Yarra Park 29, 29–30  
 Yarra River (Birrarrung) 4, 11, 11, 41, 42, 55, 56, 112–13, 116; cultural significance of 4, 28, 43, 45, 47, 47, 49, 58, 108; European influence on 4–5, 29, 52, 108  
 Yarra Yarra Falls 11, 11  
 Yingabeal 59  
 Yoni Yonka xix, 127, 127  
 Yownegerra xiv, 113  
 Yukope (parakeet) 129