

## Index

- Aboriginal  
assimilation, (*see* Assimilation, Aboriginal)  
access to transport 28, 30, 104, 110, 114, 164, 168  
education 34, 114, 126, 164, 167  
employment 11, 24, 25, 79–82, 91–92, 97, 98, 99, 105, 111, 124–125  
health, 4, 52–53,  
housing conditions, 4–5, 35–36, 53–54, 68–70, 72, 94, 111, 122  
leadership 109, 112–113, 165  
respectability 10, 20, 23, 58, 64–65, 92, 96, 101, 104, 117, 119, 133, 141, 144–145, 176  
rights, xiv, 1, 84, 85  
self-determination xv, 85, 87, 89, 178  
self-help xvii, 66, 67, 72, 75, 77–78, 88, 165, 171  
    men 24, 114  
    women 24, 50
- Aboriginal advancement  
Griffith Aborigines Advancement Organisation 162–163, 167  
Newcastle Trades Hall Aborigina Advancement Committee 69  
South Coast Aborigines Advancement League 90, 92, 94, 107
- Aboriginal Australia Fellowship 84  
Aboriginal Enterprises 78, 81
- Aboriginal Stations (also known as Missions) 26, 35, 53, 80, 82, 86  
Boggabilla Aboriginal Station (also known as Toomelah) xv, xvii, 7, 11, 13, 17–18, 22, 24, 26, 28, 32–36  
Burnt Bridge Aboriginal Station ix, 39–40, 47, 50, 53, 55  
La Perouse 105  
Purfleet Aboriginal Station 67–70, 83–87
- Roseby Park Aboriginal Station 113, 114  
Woodenbong Aboriginal Station 125  
Wreck Bay Aboriginal Station 91, 95, 105, 108, 114, 176
- Aboriginal Reserves  
Three Ways Bridge 161, 162, 167  
The Square, 122–123
- Aboriginal settlements  
Greenhill, 40, 54–55  
The Square, 122–125  
Worrige, 91, 95–96
- Aborigines Protection Board (*see* Board for the Protection of Aborigines)
- Aborigines Welfare Board of NSW x, xiv, xv, 4, 7, 12, 32, 35, 36, 69, 84, 93, 125, 167, 175, 180
- Activism, quiet form of xi–xii, 49
- Apex 41–42
- Archibald, Helen 49, 65
- Archibald, Victoria 50, 55
- Ardler, Bertha 108
- Armstrong, Una ‘Bubbe’ xiv, 8–15, 17, 19, 177
- Arthur-Mason, EH 53
- Andreza, Mrs 158
- Assimilation,  
Aboriginal xiv, xvi, 3–5, 10, 12, 21, 36, 46, 63, 84, 94, 161, 167, 175
- Aboriginal attitude towards, xvii, 4, 11, 23, 26, 36, 52, 60, 87–89, 168  
    of Aboriginal women, 20, 24, 36  
    and domestic duties, 11, 20, 24, 92, 176  
    and housing 37, 55, 74
- Migrant xvi, 2, 9, 151–153, 154–162
- Migrant attitude towards 152, 162  
    and voluntary associations 50, 155, 157, 159–160, 168–170, 179

## Index

- White attitude towards, 5, 37, 41,  
46–49, 52, 54–55, 62, 92, 147,  
150–153, 159–162, 173  
and white women, 22, 23, 27, 37, 49,  
104, 152, 179
- Association of Country Women of the  
World 81, 128, 152, 173–174
- Baby health centre, xvi, 39–46, 54, 59, 61,  
67, 70–71, 80, 133, 138, 176
- Baby shows xvi, 39, 55–60, 63–66  
Aboriginal 41–42, 55–60, 65–66, 171
- Barber, Muriel 148, 149, 159
- Baryulgil xvi, 120, 121–126, 128, 129, 132,  
133, 139, 142, 145
- Bartlett, Robyn 119
- Bartter, Mrs 155
- Bate, Henry John 93
- Bate, Jeff 18, 93
- Bate, Thelma (*see also* Kirkby, Thelma) 19,  
36–37, 47–49, 52, 92–94, 127
- Beauty pageant 138, 162
- Beaumont, Marjorie 157
- Bell, Betty 14, 20–21
- Binge, Norma 30
- Black Power xv, 85–88
- Blain, Deanna 118
- Bloomfield, Cecilia (Tilly) 163–164, 169
- Board for the Protection of Aborigines 3, 93
- Boggabilla xv, 6–7, 15
- Borrie, WD 158
- Briggs, Lois 137
- Broome, Nell 161, 162–171, 177
- Brown, Bob 91
- Brown, Ellen 124, 128, 132
- Brown, Lily 128–129
- Brown, Lyn 160
- Brown, Ruby 29, 31, 38
- Brown, Gladys 49
- Brown, Matron A 108
- Brown, Shirley 122
- Brown, Vera 99–101, 108–111
- Buchanan, Mrs 28–29, 31
- Bush myth 45
- Civic benefits 2, 45–46, 65
- Casino Floral Fiesta 140
- Cayford, Mrs 101, 110
- Charles, Barbara 118
- Charles, Beverley 169
- Charles, Brenda 169
- Coaldale 126–128, 132, 145
- Cobby, Audrey 137
- Colour bar ix–xvi, 1, 5, 8–10, 13, 16, 42,  
50, 53, 65, 87, 96, 121, 123, 126, 128,  
145, 147, 174–175, 178–179
- Commonwealth Immigration Restriction  
Act* (*see also* White Australia policy), 2, 9
- Conor, Liz 140
- Conservatism xi, xii, 18, 70, 88, 90,  
120, 179
- Copmanhurst 126, 127, 128, 130, 131, 145
- Country Women's Association of New  
South Wales xiii, 148
- Activities 43, 58, 101, 105, 132,  
134, 176
- Business 18, 38, 129, 133, 168, 172, 176
- Branches
- Barellan branch 163
  - Benerembah branch 166
  - Boggabilla branch 15, 30, 31, 38, 102
  - Burnt Bridge–Greenhill branch ix, xvi,  
38, 47, 49, 54–55, 57–59, 63–66, 71,  
100, 102, 176, 177
  - Copmanhurst–Baryulgil branch  
117–119, 121, 124–133, 136
  - Grafton branch 131
  - Griffith branch 103, 160, 161,  
164, 165
  - Hanwood branch xvi, 153–161, 169,  
173–174
  - Kempsey branch 47, 49, 51–52, 54, 60,  
70, 100, 102
  - Nowra branch 89, 91, 92, 94, 97, 99,  
101, 103, 105–109, 113, 115–117
  - Purfleet branch xvi, 70, 71, 75–77,  
80–81, 84, 86, 88, 89
  - Taree branch 67, 70, 73, 75
  - Toomelah branch, xv, 14–15, 19–38,  
47, 149, 175
  - Three Ways Bridge branch, xvi–xvii,  
152, 162, 163–174, 178
  - Warrawidgee branch 150, 166, 168
  - Willawarrin branch 56, 57, 61
  - Worrigea–Wreck Bay branch 89, 90–91,  
94, 96, 97, 99–102, 104, 108–113,  
115, 117, 176, 177
- Groups
- Central Western Group 148
  - Far South Coast Group, 107
  - Gwydir Group 15–20, 27–28, 32–33,  
36, 38, 47, 149

- Mid North Coast Group x, 47, 57  
 Monaro Group 148  
 Murrumbidgee–Lachlan Group 150,  
 158, 160, 163, 165, 168  
 Wollondilly Group 103, 108–109, 111,  
 113, 115  
 International Day 16, 102, 148,  
 152–155, 159, 173  
 Mandate and objects xiii, 25, 48, 100,  
 133, 135  
 Procedures xv, 28, 92, 131  
 Rest rooms 8, 52, 70, 100, 101, 102, 108,  
 109, 110, 115, 116, 130–133  
 State conference 16, 27, 28, 33, 34, 132,  
 133, 164, 165, 166, 176  
 Structure xiii  
 Younger sets 135–136  
 and young women 136  
 Cowan, Alan 80, 82  
 Cowan, Bruce 77  
 Cowan, Judy 80  
 Class  
 and the CWA 20, 21, 116, 130  
 and rural society 13, 23, 93, 98, 106,  
 126, 128, 130, 145, 147  
 and Aboriginal people 4, 23, 94, 117,  
 119, 140, 141  
 and leadership 93, 152  
 and women's occupations 58, 92,  
 103–104, 130  
 Croad, Cath 47, 49  
 Craig, Jean (see also Martin, Jean) 157  
 Cross-racial collaboration xi, xiv, 38, 70,  
 76, 88–89, 94, 100, 116, 128, 149, 170,  
 174, 177, 178  
 Cultural capital 57, 76, 176  
 Curthoys, Ann 49  
  
 Dal Broi, Mrs 158  
 Davis, Alma 60, 61  
 Davis, Ellen 50, 58  
 Davis, Sue 140  
 Davis, Wendy 64  
 Davis Hurst, Patricia 76, 85, 177  
 De Saxe, Millicent 154–155, 161  
 Dennison, Dawn 14  
 Dennison, Leila xvii, 22–23, 26–28, 31  
 Discretionary spending, women's 116, 133  
 Donovan, Michael 64  
 Domestic appliances 70, 72, 74–75, 93,  
 94, 176  
 Domestic duties 20, 133  
 Dotti-Smith, Donna 40, 49  
 Dotti, Enda 50, 54  
 Duncan, Hannah 29–31  
  
 Edmunds, Mary 7  
 Egalitarianism 46  
 Empire 151  
  
 Fairfax, Ruth 151–152  
 Federal Council for Aboriginal  
 Advancement/  
 Federal Council for the Advancement of  
 Aboriginals and Torres Strait Islanders  
 xv, 85  
 Fey, Greta 7  
 Ford, Ruth 131  
 Freedom Ride ix, xi, xv, 49, 177  
 Fletcher, JJ 63  
 Flick, Isabel 24–25  
 Fundraising xvii, 8, 27, 37, 40, 42, 55, 72–  
 74, 77, 89, 105, 118–119, 128, 131, 134,  
 142, 145, 148, 168, 176  
 Gilbert, Kevin 69, 87, 88  
 Gillawarra Gift Shop, xvi, 70, 75, 77,  
 80–89, 146, 177  
 Glamour 119, 135–136,  
 Glass, Jean 163, 169  
 Grafton xv, 118, 136  
 Jacaranda Festival xvi, 117, 137, 140,  
 146–147  
 Jacaranda Queen Contest 118–119,  
 121–123, 133, 141–147  
 Green, HJ 17, 26  
 Greenhill 40  
 Greenhill Public School 62–63  
 Griffith xv, xvi, 153, 162, 168  
 Griffith Aborigines Assimilation  
 Organisation (see also Griffith Aborigines  
 Advancement Organisation) 161–163  
 Goodall, Heather 11, 20  
 Good Neighbour Council 159, 160  
 Goondiwindi 6, 7, 32  
 Gorgets 138  
 Gow, Annie 162–163  
 Gubb, Hugh 93  
  
 Infant and maternal health services (see  
 Baby Health centre)  
 Internationalism 151–152, 172

## Index

- Hack, Sister Gladys 39–42, 54, 60–61, 64  
Hanwood 153–154  
Hay, Kathryn 137  
Haebich, Anna 11  
Handicraft xiii, xv, xvi, 14, 23, 81, 89,  
102–107, 107, 113–117, 127, 128, 130,  
133, 164, 176  
    Austerity craft 106, 107, 130, 165  
    Shell work 105–107, 127, 128  
Hanwood xvi, 153, 154  
Harrington, Eunice 124  
Hinett, Susie 124, 132  
Hickson, May x–xii, 72, 74–5  
Hodgson, Sister E 58  
Horden, Sam 124  
Horton, Jessica 141  
Hygiene 5, 11, 26, 36, 48, 53, 60, 63, 67,  
68, 123
- Johnson, Maureen 155, 169  
Jones, Violet 164  
Jordan, Caroline 140
- Kamilaroi people 6  
Kempsey ix, xi, xvii, 38, 39–42, 47, 49, 50,  
52, 53, 62–64, 65, 102, 176  
Keill, Pat 18  
Kilby, Mrs 169  
Kirkby, Thelma (*see also* Bate, Thelma)  
18–19  
Knox, Phyllis 31
- Lake, Marilyn 2, 134  
Lander, Joan 27  
Lang, Ginger and George 7  
Legislation, restrictive xiv, xv, 1–3, 5, 85,  
171, 177  
Lock, Mary 155  
Long, Alderman NC 42
- McLeod, Belle 90–99, 103, 104, 107, 110,  
111, 177  
McLeod, Patsy 114  
McCutcheon, Edsil 21  
McCutcheon, Matron 21–23, 25  
McGrady, Susie 27, 28, 32–35  
McIntosh, Eileen 30–31  
McIntosh, Ron 13–14  
Macdonald, Mrs Hector 178  
Macleay District Aborigines Welfare  
Committee 47, 50, 52, 55, 60–61  
Macleay District Hospital 39, 60–61, 64  
Macleay Nursery Centre 56–57  
Mackenzie, Elizabeth 8, 14, 25  
Mallinson, Mrs C 170  
Mallinson, Mrs J 170  
Maori 79  
Martin, Jean 93  
Melville, Mr 49, 51  
Melville, Val 49–50, 57–58, 65  
Meritocracy 34  
Migration 2, 3, 9, 149–150, 153, 155–158  
Moree 1, 17, 26, 38  
Moorhouse, Purth 97–99, 106, 109–111,  
115  
Moorhouse, Rhonda 115  
Morris, Edna 74  
Morris, Maggie ix–xii, 51, 52, 55, 58  
Morris, Gary 50  
Mundine, Mick 119, 120  
Mundine, Rachel ‘Dolly’ xvi, 117–124,  
133, 136, 141–142, 144–147  
Mundine, Tony 120  
Murphy, John 73  
Murrumbidgee Irrigation Area 147  
Murray, Margaret 161, 163, 165–166, 177  
Myer, Baillieu 122
- Normalcy 55–56, 134, 157,  
Norton, A 47  
Nowra xvi, 91, 92, 94, 96  
Nowra Technical College, 113–115  
New Settler’s League (*see also* Good  
Neighbour Council) 155–159
- O’Brien, Anne 134  
Ogilvie, Edward 123, 138  
Onus, Bill 77–79, 82  
Onus, Tiriki 78
- Patten, Selina 124  
Peel, Mark 47  
Perkins, Charles xi–xii, 1  
Perrett, Flo 47, 49, 57  
Perrott, Eva 51  
Pope, Margaret 163, 165, 168  
Powell, Eleanor 142–144  
Public telephone, Aboriginal access to 28,  
70, 83, 166–167, 176
- Queensland Country Women’s Association  
xiii, 8

- Mandate and structure xiii  
 Policies of, 9  
 Services 8
- Queensland Department of Native Affairs  
 6-7, 9
- Racialised behaviour,  
 perception of 22, 34, 111, 140, 180  
 shyness 21, 22, 51, 70, 103, 140, 158
- Racism 35, 111, 116, 141, 170, 171
- Reynolds, Henry 2
- Roberson, Mr 28-29
- Roberson, Matron 28-32
- Rosetto, Mrs W 158, 159
- Rouse, Marjorie 135
- Sainty, Nance 155
- Salvestro, Ann 173
- Saunders, Horace 69
- Saunders, Kay 137
- Save the Children Fund 167
- See, Eleanor (*see also* Powell, Eleanor) 118
- Segregation xv, xvi, 4, 6, 16, 40, 41, 42, 50,  
 82, 94, 124, 126, 147  
 community halls 126, 128  
 education facilities 46, 62-63, 126  
 health facilities 9, 39, 41, 46, 52-54,  
 66, 161  
 housing 5
- Sewing 128, 144, 163, 164  
 classes xvi, 102, 115, 165, 166, 170, 171  
 fine 104  
 plain 103, 113, 115-117
- Sharrock, Edna 116, 149, 170-171
- Shepard, Victor 61-62
- Simon, Ella 69-72, 75-76, 83, 86-89
- Simon, Violet (Bub) 64
- Simmons, Pat 121, 126, 133, 142, 146
- Simmons, Reg 121
- Simpson, Veronica 169
- Stephenson, Muriel 121
- Stewart, Ted 114
- Street, Jessie 123, 126
- Streeter, Mrs AB 16-17
- Stokes, Zeonee 155
- Snook, Reginald 26
- Smith, Mrs FH 16-17, 20
- Soldier settlers 153
- Souvenirs 79, 107
- Swan, Doris 127
- Taffe, Sue 85
- Taree xv, xvi, 66-68, 70, 85, 88, 89, 102
- Taree Chamber of Commerce xvi, 70, 77,  
 79, 81
- Teachers' Federation of NSW 68
- Timbery, Esme 106, 107
- Timbery, Nell 105, 110
- Toomelah (*see also* Boggabilla Aboriginal  
 Station) 7, 14-15, 24, 32, 33, 37
- Tourism xvi, 68, 79, 89, 177
- Townsend, Helen 178
- Tucker, Margaret 78
- Tunstead, Doreen 129
- Ustinoff, Julie 137
- Vale, Beulah 50
- Vale, Ricky 61
- Voluntary associations,  
 characteristics of 43, 76, 94, 155  
 social role of 42-44
- Voluntary ethic xvii, 43, 76, 88, 106
- Walker, Kath 85
- White Australia 2-4, 8, 139, 171
- Whiteness 2, 4, 45-46,
- Whiting, Joan 154
- Women  
 dress standards 143-146  
 employment 104, 134-135
- Yulgilbar Pastoral Company 123