

## Index

- abalone, 227–8  
 ABC, 89, 207, 252  
 Aboriginal flag, 136, 182  
 Aboriginal languages, *see* languages and language groups  
 Aboriginal law, 131, 152, 156, 170  
 Aboriginality, 116–21, 235, 249–50; Greer's claim, 241; Hasluck's attempts to redefine, 47–8  
 Aborigines Protection Society, 97  
 Adams, Phillip, 87, 140  
 Addis, Captain, 138  
 'adoption' by Aborigines, 235  
 Age, 66–8, 89, 131–3, 176, 244  
 agriculture, 82, 103, 125–6, 173, 223–4  
 Aire River massacre, 138, 201  
 Akers, William, 70  
 alcohol, 176, 243, 246; Colijon word for, 73  
 Alexander (convict emancipee), 152  
 ALITRA, 255–6  
 Allan, Henry, 71, 129–30  
 Allen, Jim, 198  
 ALP, *see* Australian Labor Party  
 Alston, Richard, 128  
 America, *see* United States  
 animals, *see* fauna  
 anthropology, 16; university chairs, 168  
 anti-slavery movement, 17–18, 26, 97, 122  
 Apollo Bay, 96, 197  
 aquaculture techniques, 42, 125–6  
 archaeology, 156, 198–200; Cape Otway, 135, 138–9; Glenelg Shire's protection plan for Indigenous sites, 94; Gundidjmarra eel farming site, 125–6; *see also* housing and construction  
 Archibald, JF, 208  
 Armytage, George, 6, 7, 9  
 Arnhem Land, *see* Western Arnhem Land  
 Arrente stories, 256  
 Arthur, George, 17, 25, 96–7; Batman and, 18, 27, 29; dismissal of Gellibrand as Attorney-General, 69–70  
 arts and craft, 49–50, 127–8, 179–80; basket weaving, 22, 194; European, 203–14, 218–19, 220–1; Geelong Art Gallery Buckley exhibition, 22; Garma festival, Yirrkala, 128, 169, 188–91; possum-skin cloaks, 173, 174, 182; *see also* stories  
 Atkinson, Karen, 175  
 Australian accent, 118  
*Australian Book Review*, 140  
 Australian character and identity, 88–121, 195–222  
 Australian flag, 111  
 Australian Labor Party, 150, 252–3; Richardson, Graham, 254; Whitlam, Gough, 236, 243  
 Australian Literary Translators Association, 255–6  
 Australian Studies Project, 252  
  
 Bairnsdale, 176–7  
 Baitlange, 6, 145  
 Ballarat, 186; Eureka Stockade, 110–11, 252; *see also* Wathaurong people  
 Ballyan, 6, 145  
 Barrabool, 116, 161–2; 'hired' by Rev Naylor, 51, 71; with Smythe's and Roadknight's posses, 130–1, 133  
 Barton, Edmund, 112  
 Barwick, Diane, 38  
 basalt stone fences, Western District, 41  
 bass, 227  
 Bass Strait and Bass Strait islands, 20, 61, 97, 99, 178; Cape Otway lighthouse, 129–38  
 Batman, Henry, 6, 20, 21

- Batman, John, 8, 26–9, 62, 125; Arthur and, 18, 27, 29; Indented Head camp, 14, 20, 22, 23; titles and deeds, 13–17, 25
- Baxter, Annie, 107–9
- Beechworth, 160–1
- belief systems, 53, 63, 98; reappearance of spirits of dead, 22; *see also* ceremonies; Christianity
- Bell, Damien, 42, 173
- Bellarine district, *see* Geelong
- Benalla, 159
- Benang*, 213
- Benbow, 6, 145
- Bennett, Sergeant Peter, 154
- bilingual education, 193, 235
- bilingual publishing program, Yuendumu, 252
- Billi-billari, 12
- bird names, 176, 180, 181; pied currawong, 191–2; willy wagtail, 193
- birds, 181–5, 194; black swan, 181–2; blue wren, 176; crows, 7, 180; duck shooting, 227; extinct, 89; geese, 229, 233; Moa, 224; in stories, 111, 176, 179, 180, 181
- Birregurra, 32, 63, 105, 130, 137
- birth rates (fertility), 45, 117–18, 174, 246
- Bishop, Julie, 168
- bison, 185, 230
- Black, Niel, 62–3
- Black Australians*, 47
- blackfish, 225
- Blainey, Geoffrey, 148, 153, 245, 249, 255; attitudes to Chinese, 206–7
- Blair, James, 34–5, 36
- Blanket Bay, 130
- blankets, 174; infected with smallpox, 45
- boats, *see* canoes
- Bolden, Sandford, 84–5, 104
- Boldrewood, Rolf, 153
- Bond, Alan, 80, 90–1
- Border Police, 158
- Borron Goop, 109
- Bourke, Sir Richard, 17, 25, 26, 93, 154, 162; advice received from Chief Justice Forbes, 18; first use of word ‘war’, 171; police, 146, 157
- Bowen, Lieutenant, 37
- Bradman, Don, 80, 90–1
- Bradshaw, Joseph, 49
- Bram bram bult brothers, 111, 180
- Brambruk Cultural Centre, 180
- Briggs, Aretha, 257
- broadcasting, 176, 236–7, 246, 252; Blainey’s 1982 ABC television history, 207
- Brockman, GJ, 46–7, 48
- Broome, Richard, 158
- Brough, Mal, 150
- Broughton, Bishop William, 38
- Brown (Western District), murder of, 65–6
- Brown, Bob, 253
- Brunton, Ron, 153, 165
- Buckley, William, 33, 72; Gellibrand and Hess search parties, 57, 70–1; Wathaurong people and, 14–15, 20–4, 129, 157
- buffalo (bison), 185, 230
- buildings, *see* housing and construction
- Builth, Heather, 125–6
- Bulletin*, 204, 208
- Bunganditj, 162
- Bunjil, 179, 182
- Buntingdale Aboriginal Mission, 32, 105, 130, 158
- Bunurong people, 5, 25, 37
- Burrakin, 240
- bush tucker, 184; *see also* food sources
- bushrangers, 154–5
- Butlin, Noel, 116
- Cameron, Anson, 214
- Campaspe Plains, 162
- Campbell, Alistair, 16
- Campbell, Judy, 44–5, 174
- Camperdown, 42, 140, 153
- cannibalism, 21, 34–6, 51–5, 210
- Cannon, Michael, 84
- canoes, 128, 173, 231–2; stolen by Europeans, 37
- Cape Barren geese, 229
- Cape Otway and Otway ranges, 1–3, 129–39, 184, 192; Gellibrand and Hesse, 71; giant trees, 195; survivors, 131, 132, 135, 178; Aire River, 138, 201; *see also* Gadubanoot
- Carnarvon, 47, 48
- Carpentaria*, 213
- cattle, 25, 182, 184; Alexander’s, 152; Mackay’s, 160–1; poisoned bullock carcasses, 7; Roadknight’s, 134
- ceremonies; death and mourning, 21, 35–6, 52–3, 54; initiation, 23, 191, 211; Tanderrum, 14, 15, 167; tooth evulsion, 16
- Champion*, 5

- The Charcoal Club*, 115, 234  
 children, 109, 117–18, 178; infanticide, 35, 124, 174; stolen, 41, 152  
 Children Overboard affair, 107–8  
 Chinese, 110, 119; in Lawson's writings, 205, 206–7; visits to Australia, 156, 170  
 Christianity, 224; church attendance, 246; mortuary cannibalism in, 35; *see also* clergy; missionaries  
 civil governance, *see* social organisation  
 civilisation and civilisations, 91–2, 237–8; Hasluck's views, 47–8; La Trobe's private views, 123; reasons for collapse, 86; university courses on, 198–200; without violence, 87  
 Clark, Uncle Banjo, 192  
 Clark, Ian, 53–4, 131  
 Clark, Manning, 89, 116, 197, 204; speculations on La Trobe, 138, 142–3  
 clergy, 38, 105; Docker, Rev Joseph, 161; Gribble, Rev J, 47–9; Naylor, Rev, 40, 51, 70–1; *see also* missionaries  
 cloaks, 173, 174, 182  
*Cloudstreet*, 211–12  
 Clyde Company, 28  
 Coalition government, *see* Howard  
   Coalition government  
*A Coastal Diary*, 203  
 Colac, 40–3, 64, 65, 178, 184; environmental condition of lakes, 230–1, 232; Hurst's belief about numbers shot, 34; meaning of name, 186; meeting organised by Murray, 158; missionaries, 133; Naylor's expedition to, 40, 51, 56; *see also* Colijon  
 Colijon, 34, 40–1, 231; language, 73, 192, 193; Murdering Gully massacre, 32; Naylor's expedition, 51, 71; population, 116, 172  
*Collapse*, 86  
 Collins, Captain, 18–19  
*The Colony of Victoria*, 35  
 Commonwealth Schools Commission, 252, 256  
 Coniston, 137  
 Conrad, Peter, 55  
 Conroy, James, 130, 131  
 conservation, 223–33  
 contagious disease, *see* disease  
 contemporary culture, 47–8, 177  
 convicts, 31, 61, 83, 145, 159; *see also* Buckley, William  
 Convincing Ground, 20, 93–4  
 copyright, 256–7  
 coracles, 128  
 corellas, 179  
*Cornwall Chronicle*, 8  
 Corondeet, 99–101  
 Cotter, Dr Barry, 6  
 court cases, 98, 162–3; Franks' and Flinders' murders, 7; against Lake Keilambete Jarcoort, 103–4; Muston's Creek massacre, 54; Myall Creek massacre, 157–8; Whitehead's trial for murder of Curacoine (Gilgoran), 31; Wik judgment, 107, 114–15, 201  
 Couzens, Aunt Zelda, 192, 193–4  
 Crais, Clifton, 55, 146  
 crayfish, 228  
 cricket and cricketers, 80, 89–90, 184, 246, 250  
 Critchett, Jan, 96, 116  
 Croke, Crown Prosecutor, 162–3, 164  
 Cronulla, 90  
 Crown land, 241  
 crows, 7, 180  
 cultivation, 103, 125–6, 173  
 Curacoine, 31  
 curfews, 205  
 Curr, Edward, 46, 148  
 currawongs, 191–2  
 Dale-Hallett, Liza, 137  
 Dana, Henry, 147–8, 149, 151, 152–4  
 dance, 128, 169, 188–91, 254  
 dart, 225, 227  
 Daugwurrung (Goulburn River) people, 7, 131, 161–2  
 Davis, Jack, 202  
 Dawson, Isabella, 33, 106–7  
 Dawson, James (Camperdown), 42  
 Dawson, James (Port Fairy), 32–4, 127  
 De Villiers, Christiaan Ludolph Johannes, 146, 147  
 Deakin, Alfred, 112  
 decision making, 113  
 deeds and titles, 13–17, 25  
 democracy, 113, 164–5, 242–3; *see also* politicians  
 Denning, Greg, 148  
 Dent, Lyn, 257  
 Derrymock, 6, 145  
 Devil River clan, 11–13  
 Diamond, Jared, 86, 128  
 disease, 44–6, 97, 172–3; pulmonary, 43, 45, 174; small pox, 44–5, 211; venereal, 45, 174  
 Djab wurrung, 110, 116, 163, 179

- Djadja wurrong, 110  
 Djagurd wurrong, 32, 110  
 Docker, Rev Joseph, 161  
 Dodson, Mick, 244  
 Dodson, Pat, 202  
 domestic servants, 117  
 driving, 243  
 'The Drover's Wife', 205–6  
 Drysdale, Anne, 105, 109  
 duck shooting, 227  
 Durack, Mary, 240  
 Durack, Patrick, 235, 240–1  
 Durack Clancy, PA, 235  
 Dutigalla deed, 13–17, 25  
 dwellings, *see* housing and construction  
 Dwyer, Henry, 151
- eagles, 179, 182  
 East Gippsland, 152, 159, 176–7, 209–10  
 Eden, 230  
 education, 180, 181, 217–18; Aboriginal  
   language teaching, 235, 256, 257;  
   bilingual, 193, 235; Yuendumu  
   publishing program, 252; school texts,  
   197; university, 168, 198–200, 217–18,  
   249  
 Edwards, Uncle Bill, 136  
 Edwards, Auntie Kath, 136  
 eel farming, 125–6  
 emu wrens, 176  
 emus, 181–2, 185; Tchingal, 111, 180  
 enfeoff, 15  
 environment, 223–33  
 Eumerella War, 28, 63, 64, 83, 153, 172  
 Eureka Stockade, 110–11, 252  
 'explorers', 69–72, 123, 129–30
- 'Faces in the Street', 204–5  
 Faithfull brothers, 159  
 farming/agriculture, 82, 103, 125–6, 173,  
   223–4  
 fauna, 55, 181–5, 194, 206, 223–33; Cape  
   Otway, 135; fur seals, 95–6; in stories,  
   111, 180; wheel technology and, 128;  
   *see also* birds; cattle; sheep  
 Fawkner, John Pascoe, 8, 127  
 Federation, 112  
 Federation of Aboriginal and Torres Strait  
   Islander Languages (FATSIL), 256  
 Fels, Marie, 56, 147, 148–50, 151, 153–5  
 females, *see* women  
 fertility and births, 45, 117–18, 174, 246  
 fish, 225–9; sharks, 182  
 fish traps, 42, 75–6, 125–6  
 flags, 111, 136, 182  
 Flannery, Tim, 82, 169  
 Flinders (Hindes), 5–7  
 Flinders Island, 97, 99  
 Flitt, Captain, 31  
 flora, 55; Framlingham remnant forest,  
   224; names, 194; Otway ranges trees,  
   195; yams, 103, 125, 173, 184, 189  
 flour, 6, 105; poisoned, 162  
 Foley, Gary, 202  
 food sources, 25, 82, 184–5; cultivation,  
   103, 125–6, 173; Drysdale's refusal to  
   supply, 105; Maori, 224; *see also* fauna;  
   flora  
 football and footballers, 79, 89, 119, 175–6,  
   179; 'Kardinia', 109–10; Long, Michael,  
   243–4  
 Forbes, Sir Francis, 18  
 Foster, David, 214  
 Framlingham, 200, 224  
 Francis, Job, 33  
 Frankland, Richard, 115, 234  
 Franks, Charles, murder of, 5–10,  
   26, 30, 145; Wedge's proposal for  
   perpetrators, 20  
 Freestun, Edward, 31  
 French, 155–6  
*A Fringe of Leaves*, 210–11  
*From the Barrel of a Gun*, 46–7  
 fur seals, 95–6  
 Fyans, Captain Foster ('Flogger'), 64–5,  
   151, 152–3, 157; Aire River massacre,  
   138; appointment as Police Magistrate  
   in Geelong, 10; investigation of Henty  
   brothers incident, 93; letters to La  
   Trobe, 106; report on infanticide, 35;  
   Siewwright and, 102, 103
- Gadubanoot, 129–39, 172, 197; Landy's  
   remarks, 203; survivors from Cape  
   Otway massacres, 131, 132, 135, 178;  
   Aire River, 138, 201  
 Gallipoli, 88, 94  
 Gammon Creek, 160  
 Ganai, 159–60; language, 176  
 Gardner, Peter, 56  
 garfish, 225, 228  
 Gariwerd, 179  
 Garma festival, Yirrkala, 128, 169, 188–91  
 Garrard, Sergeant Hatsell, 64–5  
 Geelong and Bellarine district, 102,  
   158, 171–2, 176, 217; Batman's

- Indented Head camp, 14, 20, 22, 23;  
 Jarcoort, 52–3, 83, 102–4, 159, 172;  
 McCormick's history, 196–7; meaning  
 of name, 185; *see also* Cape Otway and  
 Otway ranges; Fyans, Captain Foster;  
 Wathaurong people
- Geelong (Bellarine) deed, 15, 17, 25  
 Geelong Football Ground ('Kardinia'),  
 109–10
- geese, 229, 233
- Gellibrand, Joseph Tice, 9, 14, 18, 27–9,  
 62, 69–72; drafting of Batman's title,  
 15; Franks' murder, 6, 8; reference to  
 'native huts', 41–2; search parties for,  
 40, 51, 57, 70–1
- Gellibrand River, 129
- genetics, 50, 116–21, 249–50; Hasluck's  
 attempts to redefine Aboriginality,  
 47–8; tribal rules, 152
- geographic names, *see* place names
- Geraldton, 48
- Gibson (Lake Bringalbert), 65
- Gilgoran, 31
- Gillespie, Jason, 246
- Gipps, George, 36, 85, 104, 158, 160–2,  
 164; first use of word 'war', 171
- Gippsland, 152, 159–60, 176–7, 209–10,  
 255
- Glenelg River, 153, 168
- Glenelg Shire Council, 93–4
- Glenormiston, 63
- Glover, John, 29
- gogonanus fossil, 198
- gold, 199
- Goldsworthy, Peter, 211
- Good Men and True* (Fels), 56, 147,  
 148–50, 151, 153–5
- Goulburn River District, 84
- Goulburn River people, 7, 131, 161–2
- Greer, Germaine, 49, 118–19, 229, 234–41
- Grenville, Kate, 213
- Grey, Sir George, 171
- Gribble, Rev J, 47–9
- Griffith, Charles, 33
- Gulf Hill station, 28
- gun control, 232
- Gundidjmarra people, 92–6, 171–2,  
 194; Baxter's recollections of raids  
 against, 109; Cape Otway Lightstation  
 150th birthday celebrations, 136; eel  
 farming, 125–6; Eumerella War, 28,  
 63, 64, 83, 153, 172; Henty brothers  
 and, 19–20, 93, 95–6; language, 177;  
 near Port Fairy, 33–4, 106; possum-  
 skin cloak revival, 173; Robinson's  
 description and sketch of houses, 101;  
 Warrnambool, 243
- Gunn, Andreas, 49
- Guns, Germs and Steel*, 128
- Guy (Point Gellibrand), 6
- Haka, 257
- Hall, CB, 53, 58–9
- Hall's Gap, 179
- Halton, Jane, 108
- Hamilton, JC, 65
- Hanson, Pauline, 35
- Harradine, Brian, 254
- Hasluck, Sir Paul, 47–8
- hats, 96
- Hawden, Joseph, 131–3
- Hayes (shepherd), murder of, 103–4
- health, 182, 244, 253; surgery, 124, 171;  
*see also* disease
- Hebbe, Isaac, 71, 135
- Heidelberg, 84
- height, 116, 118
- Henty brothers, 19–20, 93, 95–6, 162
- Henty Reef, 96
- Herbert, Jean, 137
- Herbert, Xavier, 209
- heroes, 89–91, 96, 171–2, 175; *see also*  
 sport and sportspeople
- Hesse, George Brooks Legrew, 40, 51, 57,  
 69–72
- Hewitt, Lleyton, 90
- High Court Wik judgment, 107, 114–15,  
 201
- Highland Brigade, 159–60
- Hindes (Flinders), 5–7
- Historical Records of Victoria*, 192–3
- History chairs, 168
- Hobart, 9, 18–19, 21
- Hollins, George, 6
- horse thieves, 171
- hotels, entry into, 243
- House of Commons, 17; Select Committee  
 on Aborigines, 38
- housing and construction, 33, 41–3, 63,  
 125–6, 172–3, 174; Cape Otway, 135;  
 pioneer cemetery development, 139;  
 Convincing Ground development,  
 93–4; Durack family, 240; Lake  
 Corangamite, 74–7; Robinson's  
 description and sketch, 101
- Howard, John, 208, 243–7, 252, 253;

- gun ownership reduction plan, 232;  
historical view, 89, 122, 168, 243, 249;  
Iraq War, 80; Marr on, 91, 141; as pre-  
pubescent, 88–9; refusal to denounce  
racism, 90–1; similarities with La  
Trobe, 142, 152; Wik judgment,  
114–15, 201
- Howard Coalition government, 94, 107,  
196, 252–3; Alston, Richard, 128;  
bilingual education, 235; Brough,  
Mal, 150; face washing decision, 244;  
Ministers of Education, 168; Native  
Title, 244
- Howitt, William, 16
- human occupation, 196–8, 217–18;  
linguistic record, 114, 167–9; *see also*  
archaeology
- hunters, 223–33
- Hurst, Benjamin, 34
- identity, 88–121, 195–222, 249–58; *see also*  
Aboriginality
- Idriess, Ion, 223
- immigration, *see* migration
- imperialism, 123–44, 146–7, 154–6, 164,  
218–19
- Indented Head, Batman's camp at, 14, 20,  
22, 23
- India, 10, 32, 147–8; Roy, Arundhati, 164;  
use of native forces to suppress rebel  
insurgency, 146
- Indigenous ancestry, *see* Aboriginality
- Indigenous authors, 213–14
- Indigenous languages, *see* languages and  
language groups
- Indigenous law, 131, 152, 156, 170
- Indigenous occupation, *see* human  
occupation
- Indus Valley, 87
- infanticide, 35, 124, 174
- infectious disease, *see* disease
- initiation, 23, 191, 211
- inter-tribal warfare, 51, 56, 155–6, 224
- Invisible Invaders*, 44–5, 174
- Iraq, 25, 80, 113, 150, 253
- J
- Jackie Jackie, 84–5
- Jarcoort people, 52–3, 83, 102–4, 159, 172
- Jarwadjarli, 179
- Jewish people, 218–19
- Jillong timeline, 265–74
- Joe the Marine, 6
- John Batman and the Aborigines*, 16
- Journal of Australasia*, 29
- Journey to the Stone Country*, 213
- The Kadaitcha Song*, 213
- Kalgoorlie, 46–7
- Kanakas, 112, 212
- Kangaroo Island, 61–2
- kangaroos, 181–2, 184–5, 224, 225;  
wheel technology and, 128
- Kardinia, 109–10
- Karn, 32
- Kayan and Me*, 214
- Keating, Paul, 61; government, 254
- Keilambete, 103–4
- Kemp, Rod, 168
- Kidman, Stan, 49, 223
- Kilgour, James, 106
- Kimberley, 49
- King Island, 20, 129
- Kings in Grass Castles*, 240
- Kirrae wurrong, 33–4, 96, 116, 127, 172,  
224; Muston's Creek massacre, 53–4
- Knowles, Aylward, 162–3
- Knox, Malcolm, 89
- koalas, 182, 183, 185, 224
- Koori flag, 136, 182
- 'koraiyn', 73
- Kulin people, ix, 11–17, 25, 83–5, 127,  
197; Bowen's whaling brig's contact  
with, 37; languages, 169; numbering  
system, 148–9; Robinson and, 98–101;  
Tanderrum, 14, 15, 167; Westgarth's  
reports of infanticide and cannibalism,  
35; white wraiths in belief system, 22;  
*see also* Wathaurong people
- Kuller kullup, 11–13
- La Trobe, Charles, 122–44, 162, 202–3,  
208; firearms possessed by 'natives and  
half-castes', 84–5; Fyans and, 65, 106;  
Gammon Creek investigation, 160;  
Gellibrand's reports to, 72; Gipps and,  
36, 85, 161–2, 164; first use of word  
'war', 171; investigation into Hurst's  
claims, 34–5, 36; Murdering Gully  
investigation, 159; Native Police, 147,  
148, 151–2, 154; reports from settlers  
on state of Aboriginal clans, 53, 57–9,  
62–4, 106; reports on cannibalism to,  
35, 53; Robinson's report on Western  
Districts deaths to, 46; Sievwright and,  
34, 101, 103–4

- La Trobe library, 200–1  
 Labor Party, *see* Australian Labor Party  
 Lake Bringalbert, 65  
 Lake Condah, 33, 182  
 Lake Corangamite, 73–7, 168  
 Lake Keilambete, 103–4  
 Lake Victoria, 200  
 Lakota, 184, 202  
 land claims, 196, 201  
*see also* Native Title  
 land use, 82, 103, 125–6, 223–4  
 Ord River, 240–1  
 Landy, John, 80, 203  
 Langhorne, George, 138, 147  
 Langley, Eve, 209–10  
 Langton, Marcia, 224, 234–5  
 languages and language groups, 167–9,  
 178–94, 255–8; Australian accent,  
 118; bilingual publishing program,  
 Yuendumu, 252; Colijon, 73, 192,  
 193; Europeans understanding and  
 recording, 98–9, 105, 127, 147, 200–1;  
 Ganai, 176; Gundidjmarra, 177; map  
 of Victorian areas, 261; numbering  
 system, 148–9; as record of human  
 occupation, 114, 167–9; teaching in  
 schools, 235, 256, 257; Woiwurrung,  
 147; *see also* names; stories;  
 Wathaurong language  
 Languages Other than English (LOTE)  
 committee, 256  
 Lawson, Henry, 204–7, 208–9  
 legends, *see* stories  
 Lehman, Darren, 89–90, 246  
 Leonard, Michael, 6  
 Lettsom, Major Samuel, 85, 160–1  
 Lib Lib, 109  
 Liberal Party, 47–8, 249, 253; *see also*  
 Howard, John  
 light-skinned Aboriginal and Torres Strait  
 Islander peoples, 249–50  
 lighthouse, Cape Otway, 129–38  
 Ling, Chek, 206–7  
 linguistics, *see* languages  
 literary translators, 255–6  
 literature, 89, 203–14, 220–1, 223  
 Lloyd, Arthur, 40, 64  
 Loddon Aboriginal Protectorate, 84, 105  
 Long, Michael, 243–4  
 Lonsdale, Captain William, 6–7, 31, 70,  
 101–2, 146–7  
*Looking for Blackfella Point*, 255  
 Lorne Cricket Club, 250  
 LOTE, 256  
 Lourandos, 116, 135  
 Lovett, Denise, 94  
 Lowe, Robert, 140, 242–3  
  
 Macalister, David, murder of, 159–60  
 Macalister, Lachlan, 159  
 Macassans, 44, 156, 170  
 McCormack, R J, 196–7  
 McCrae, Georgina, 106–7  
 MacDonald (whaler), 93  
 McGarvie family history, 63–4  
 Mackay, Dr George, 160–1  
 McKenna, Mark, 255  
 MacKillop, George, 5, 9–10, 32  
 McLeod, IN, 40–1  
 McMillan, Angus, 159  
 'Made in England', 212  
 magistrates, *see* Police Magistrates  
 Magpie geese, 229, 233  
 Malcom (Point Gellibrand), 6  
 males, *see* men  
 Malouf, David, 212  
*The Man Who Laughs*, 239–40  
 Manifold, Peter, 64  
 Manifold, Thomas, 63–4  
 Manne, Robert, 243  
 Mansell, Michael, 234  
 Maori, 155–6, 167, 170, 224 ;Haka, 257;  
 influence on NZ accent, 118  
 Mara languages, 169  
 Markus, Andrew, 46–7  
 Marr, David, 91, 141  
 Marshall, Alan, 89  
 Marshall, Brendan, 135  
 Marybyrnong River, 16–17  
 Massacre Bay, 200  
 mateship, 118–19  
 Mayans, 86  
 media, *see* broadcasting; press  
 Meenee Meenee, 130  
 Melbourne Age, 66, 89, 131–3, 176, 244  
 Melbourne Commonwealth Games, 173  
 Melbourne Cricket Ground (MCG), 257–8  
*Melbourne Daily News*, 53  
 Melville Island, 168–9  
 men, 45, 117, 172; mateship, 118–19; shot  
 at between 1836 and 1845, 158  
 Menzies, Bob, 249; government, 47–8  
 midden, Cape Otway, 135, 138–9  
 migration, 119, 167, 197–8, 209–10,  
 228, 256; *see also* Chinese; human  
 occupation

- Miller, Alex, 213  
missionaries, 123–4, 131, 133, 181;  
    Buntingdale, 32, 105, 130, 158; Hurst,  
    Benjamin, 34; Langhorne, George,  
    138, 147; *see also* Robinson, George  
    Augustus  
Mitchell, Thomas, 33, 83, 105  
mixed race children, 117–18, 174, 178  
Moa, 224  
mobile phones, 177  
Monkey Mia, 230  
Moorabin, 185  
Moorabool, 191, 260  
Moorabool River, 35, 109  
Moore, Michael, 164–5  
Mooroolbark, 185  
Moreton Bay, 157  
Morgan, John, 21, 23  
Morrison, Crosby, 89  
mortuary cannibalism, 21, 35–6, 52–3  
Mount Borradaile, 50  
Mt Cotterell, 5–6  
Mount Eccles (Eeles) district, 46; Eumerella  
    War, 28, 63, 64, 83, 153, 172  
Mount Emu, 32, 159  
Mount Kosciuszko, 187–8  
Mount Rouse, 53, 54, 103  
mourning ceremonies, 52–3, 54  
Mueller, Ferdinand von, 55  
Mundine, Warren, 244  
Munro, Henry, 84  
Murdering Gully, 32, 159  
‘Murrangoork’, 22  
Murray, Constable George, 137  
Murray, Hugh, 40, 51, 57–8, 62, 158  
Murray, Neil, 220–1  
Murray River people, 23, 168, 200  
Museum Victoria, 17, 137  
music, 128, 169, 188–91, 221  
Muslims, 91  
Muston’s Creek massacre, 53–4  
Myall Creek massacre, 157–8  
Myrnong (yam daisy), 103, 125, 173,  
    184, 189  
names, 171–2, 240; fauna, 180; flora, 194;  
    given to Buckley, 22; *see also* bird  
    names; place names  
national character and identity, 88–121,  
    195–222  
national emblem, 111  
National Indigenous Council, 244  
‘Native Born’, 221  
Native Police Corp, 56, 145–55  
Native Title, 42, 244, 246, 253; Wik  
    judgment, 107, 114–15, 201  
Naylor, Rev, 40, 51, 70–1  
Nelson, Brendan, 168  
New Right, 92  
New South Wales, 119, 230, 243; *see also*  
    Sydney  
New Zealand, 182; accent, 118; rugby  
    players, 257; *see also* Maori  
newspapers, *see* press  
Noongar people, 253  
Noonuccal, Oodgeroo, 193–4, 220  
Norfolk Island, 157  
Northern Territory; Tiwi Islanders, 168–9;  
    Walpiri people, 137, 256; Yolgnu  
    people, 170, 190, 254; *see also* Western  
    Arnhem Land  
novelists, 89, 209–14, 218–19, 223  
numbering systems, 148–9  
nyellpillup, 193  
occupation, *see* human occupation  
O’Donohue, Lowitja, 202  
*Old Melbourne Memories*, 153  
Oliver (Western District), 65  
Ord River, 240–1  
Osbrej (Muston’s Creek massacre), 53  
Otways, *see* Cape Otway and Otway ranges  
outriggered canoes, 128  
ovens, 125, 135  
Pacific Islanders (Kanakas), 112, 212  
paintings, 49–50, 127–8, 179  
pale Kooris, 249–50  
Palm Island, 166  
Park, Ruth, 212  
Parker, Assistant Aboriginal Protector  
    Edward Stone, 84, 85, 116, 130  
Parkinson, Eleanor, 134  
Parsons (Gellibrand search party), 70–1  
Paton, Doris, 257  
*The Pea Pickers*, 209–10  
Peace Prize, 164, 165  
penguins, 183–4  
Pentland Hills, 130  
personal names, *see* names  
Perth, 253  
Pescott, Trevor, 71  
Peterborough, 200  
petroglyphs, 127  
Phillip Island, 99  
phones, mobile, 177



- pied currawong, 191–2  
 Pilleau, Arthur, 36  
*Pioneering Days*, 65–6  
 Pirron Yallock, 74  
 Pirron Yallock Creek, 64  
 Pitcairn, David, 6  
 place names, 73, 185–8, 193, 262–4;  
     Drysdale's properties, 109–10  
*Plains of Promise*, 213  
 plants, *see* flora  
 ploughing, 103  
 poets and poetry, 204–5, 220–1  
 Point Gellibrand, 5–6, 9  
 Point Henry, 63–4  
 poison, 7, 162  
 police, 84–5, 157, 158, 160, 162; in 2000s,  
     166, 176; Aboriginals as aides to, 56,  
     145–55; Lake Keilambete, 103  
 Police Magistrates, 54, 145, 151, 157; Blair,  
     James, 34–5, 36; Lonsdale, Captain  
     William, 6–7, 31, 70, 101–2, 146–7;  
     Thomson, John, 103–4; *see also* Fyans,  
     Captain Foster  
 Polish ex-servicemen's association, 188  
 political correctness, 92, 150, 207–8  
 politicians, 47–8, 150, 243, 252–5;  
     prime ministers, 61, 112, 236, 249;  
     Wilberforce, William, 17–18; *see also*  
     Howard, John  
 Pollock, Captain, 57  
*Poor Fellow My Country*, 209  
*Poor Man's Orange*, 212  
 population, 116–17, 156; Cape Otway, 135;  
     killed by white violence, 34, 46, 148–9,  
     158, 162–3; Maori, 224; smallpox  
     exposure and, 44–5; Western District,  
     116, 172  
 population control, 82  
 Port Fairy, 32–4, 106  
 Port Phillip Association, 8–10, 13–17,  
     24–5, 63; *see also* Batman, John;  
     Gellibrand, Joseph Tice  
*Port Phillip Gazette*, 151, 158  
*Port Phillip Patriot*, 65  
 Portland, 92–6, 153; Blair, Magistrate  
     James, 34–5, 36; Henty brothers,  
     19–20, 93, 95–6, 162  
 possum-skin cloaks, 173, 174, 182  
 possums, 180, 182, 183  
 potatoes, 72, 105, 173  
 Powlett, FA, 151, 152–3, 160  
 Prahlan, 185  
 press, 46, 53, 127, 166, 171, 176; Age,  
     66–8, 89, 131–3, 176, 244; anti-  
     Chinese campaign, 207; anti-Hurst  
     campaign, 34; *Bulletin*, 204, 208;  
     Franks' murder report, 8; after Myall  
     Creek massacre hangings, 158; *Port  
     Phillip Gazette*, 151, 158; *Port Phillip  
     Patriot* declaration of 1841, 65; reports  
     on heritage area disturbances, 93–4;  
     Robinson and, 98, 99; SIEV X, 107;  
     Western Australia, 48  
 prime ministers, 61, 112, 236, 249; *see also*  
     Howard, John  
 promiscuity, 102, 108, 124, 130  
 publishing program, Yuendumu, 252  
 Puchapunyal army camp, 182, 185  
 pulmonary disease, 43, 45, 174  
 Puuroyuup, 32  
 Pwebingannai, 54  
  
 Rainbow Snake, 168  
 rape, 117, 131, 174  
 Read, Peter, 221  
*Ready for the Plough*, 196–7  
*Rebellion at Coranderk*, 38  
 Reconciliationists, 197, 235  
 Redfern, 166  
 religion, *see* belief systems; Christianity  
*Remembering Babylon*, 212  
 Republican debate, 239  
 resistance, 28, 83–5, 153, 157–65, 171–2,  
     175; equation with criminality, 10;  
     Eumerella War, 28, 63, 64, 83, 153, 172;  
     Portland, 19–20, 93; *see also* survival  
     and survivors  
 reticence and reserve, 118–19  
 Richardson, Graham, 254  
 rite of passage ceremony (Tanderrum), 14,  
     15, 167  
 Roadknight, William, 130–1, 134, 136–8  
 Robertson, William, 14–15  
 Robinson, George Augustus, 30, 70, 96–  
     101, 104–5, 159; on Blair, 34; estimate  
     of black deaths in battle in Western  
     Victoria, 46; fishing expeditions  
     witnessed by, 231; on Henty brothers,  
     19; language and communication  
     ability, 98–9, 127; Pilleau's talk with,  
     36; Sievwright and, 52, 102, 104;  
     sketches, 101, 125  
 Rodd and Gunn, 225  
 Roy, Arundhati, 164  
 Ruddock, Philip, 253  
 rugby, 257

- Rumbottle, Captain, 228  
 Russell, George, 14–15
- Sams, George, 6  
 Sandringham swamps, 229  
 SBS News, 236–7  
*Scars in the Landscape*, 53–4, 131  
 school texts, 197  
 schooling, *see* education  
 Schools Commission, 252, 256  
 Scots, 26, 32, 84, 158; Highland Brigade, 159–60  
 Scott, Kim, 213–14  
 sculpture, 127  
 sealers, *see* whalers and sealers  
 seals, 95–6  
*The Secret River*, 213  
 segregation, 243  
 Select Committee on Aborigines (1837), 38  
 self-interest, 61–8  
 Sellars, Bill, 94  
 Senden, Dr Tim, 198  
 Seven Sisters, 185  
 sharks, 182  
 sheep, 9, 25, 83; affects of grazing, 125, 182; Croke's views on theft, 163; Fels' views on theft, 154  
 sheep owners and shepherds, 83, 131, 171; Dwyer, Henry, 151; Faithfull brothers, 159; Flinders (Hindes), 5–7; Lloyd, Arthur, 64; Mackay, Dr George, 161; Manifold brothers, 63–4; Munro, Henry, 84; Murray, Hugh, 57–8; Taylor, Frederick, 32; Thomson, John, 103–4; Wedge brothers, 163; Wilsone, Dr David, 158; *see also* Franks, Charles  
 SIEV X, 107–8  
 Sievwright, Charles, 34, 52–4, 101–5; population census of 1839, 116  
 Sievwright, Christina, 101–3  
 Sievwright, Fanny, 106–7  
 Simpson, James, 15–16  
 Sims, Bruce, 140  
 Sister Rocks, 179  
 skin system, 113  
 skulls, 196  
 slavery, 17–18, 26, 97, 117, 199; Gribble's allegations, 47–9; La Trobe's views, 122  
 smallpox, 44–5, 211  
 Smith, George, 5–6, 7, 9–10, 32, 53  
 smoke houses, 125  
 Smythe, George D, 130–3, 134  
 snakes, 182, 183, 184; in Lawson's 'The Drover's Wife', 205–6; Rainbow Snake, 168  
 Social Darwinism, 67–8  
 social organisation, 81–2, 91–2, 113; Indigenous law, 131, 152, 156, 170; *see also* civilisation and civilisations  
*A Song of the Republic*, 204  
 songs, 128, 169, 191, 207, 221; at sports meetings, 257–8  
 Sorrento, 14, 18–19  
 South Africa, 55, 146, 208; cricketers, 90  
 South Australia, 98, 153, 168, 171, 211; Kangaroo Island, 61–2  
 South Sea Islanders (Kanakas), 112, 212  
 Southern Cross, 110–11, 180  
 sport and sportspeople, 80, 89–90, 203, 246, 250; Colac vs Apollo Bay school cricket match, 184; fishers, 225–9; Melbourne Commonwealth Games, 173; use of warrior songs, 257–8; *see also* football and footballers  
 Sri Lankan cricketers, 246  
 Standing Bear, Luther, 184, 202  
 stars, 111, 180, 185  
 State Library of Victoria, 255; La Trobe library, 200–1  
 Stawell, 179  
 Stewart (Point Gellibrand), 6  
 Stieglitz, Robert William von, 7, 83  
 Stolen Generation, 243–4, 245  
 stone technology, 127; *see also* housing and construction  
 Stony Rises, 73–7, 83  
 stories, 111, 168–9, 179–80, 181; about numbers killed in battles, 148–9, 200; English translations, 169, 255–6; about Kuller kullup, 12; literature, 89, 203–14, 219–20, 220–1, 223; about trips to China, 170  
 storytelling, 127  
 Stratford, 160  
 Strehlow, TGH, 257  
 strychnine, 7  
 Strzelecki, Count, 188  
 Subaru, 185  
 'sun', Colijon word for, 192  
 surgery, 124, 171  
 Surridge, Stuart, 184  
 survival and survivors, 175, 178–94; Gadubanoot, 131, 132, 135, 178, 203; Aire River, 138, 201; Ganai, 160; Jarcoort, 103–4; Murdering

- Gully massacre, 32; Muston's Creek massacre, 54; Wathaurong, 84–5;  
*see also* Buckley, William
- Swanston, Captain, 70
- Swanston, Charles, 10
- Sydney, 166; Aborigines in Port Phillip District from, 8, 16, 29
- Sydney Olympics, 120
- Sydney Peace Prize, 164, 165
- Sydney Writers' Festival, 212
- Syme, David, 67
- syphilis, 45
- Tanderrum, 14, 15, 167
- Tasmania, *see* Van Diemen's Land
- Tatz, Colin, 35
- Taylor, Frederick, 30–2, 103, 159
- Taylor, Rebe, 61–2
- Tchingal, 111, 180
- technology, 127–8, 199; fish traps and aquaculture, 42, 75–6, 125–6; mobile phones, 177
- television, 176, 224, 236–7, 246
- Blainey's 1982 ABC history, 207
- Thawa people, 230
- Thomas, Jamie, 233
- Thomas, William, 105, 151, 161; Aboriginal surgery demonstrated to, 124; Kuller kullup and, 12–13; language lists, 127, 200–1
- Thomson, Alexander, 6, 158
- Thomson, John, 103–4
- Three Dog Night*, 211
- tiger snakes, 184
- timeline, 265–74
- titles and deeds, 13–17, 25
- Tiwi Islanders, 168–9
- Todd, William (Andrew), 14, 20, 22, 23, 125
- Tom, 85
- Tommy, 129
- tooth evulsion ceremony, 16
- toredo, 229
- trade, 170
- treaty, 114; Batman's titles and deeds, 13–17, 25
- Treaty of Waitangi, 155–6
- trees, 195, 224
- trials, *see* court cases
- Truganini, 99
- Tuckey, Lieutenant John, 19
- Tuckfield, Rev, 105
- Tulloh (squatter), 34, 162–3
- Tyers, CJ, 151, 152–3, 160
- Tyrendara, 173
- Unearthed*, 61–2
- United States (America), 21, 86, 91, 166; bison, 185, 230; emancipation of slaves, 122; Iraq War, 25, 253; Lakota, 184, 202; place names, 186; smallpox deaths, 45
- university, 168, 198–200, 217–18, 249
- Utopia, 254
- Van Diemen's Land, 8–9, 10, 31, 148; Batman, John, 26–7; Gellibrand, Joseph Tice, 69–70; Henty brothers, 19; Hobart, 9, 18–19, 21; *last Tasmanian* theory, 61–2; Robinson, George Augustus, 70, 96–7; *see also* Arthur, George
- venereal disease, 45, 174
- Victoria River, WA, 49
- Victorian Aboriginal Football and Netball Carnival, 176
- Victorian Archaeological Survey, 126
- Victorian Curriculum Assessment Authority, 257
- Victorian Express* (Geraldton), 48
- Victorian Government Printing Office, 192
- Vietnam War, 172
- villages, *see* housing and construction
- violence, role and functions of, 78–87
- visiting rights (Tanderrum), 14, 15, 167
- volcanic activity, 168, 169
- von Mueller, Ferdinand, 55
- von Stieglitz, Robert William, 7, 83
- Voss, 210
- Waar, 180
- Waitangi Treaty, 155–6
- walking tracks, Cape Otway, 130
- wallabies, 182, 183
- Wallert wallert (possum-skin cloaks), 173, 174, 182
- Walpiri, 137, 256
- Wando River, 153
- Wangegamon, 32
- Wannon River, 137
- 'war', use of word in colonial discourse, 27–8, 171
- warfare, inter-tribal, 51, 56, 155–6, 224
- Warmdella, 83–4
- Warne, Shane, 80
- Warragul, 186
- Warrnambool, 178, 242–3
- Warrumpi Band, 221
- water craft, *see* canoes

- Wathaurong language, 191, 194, 257, 259–64; collected by Rev Francis Tuckfield, 105; Drysdale's property names, 109–10
- Wathaurong people, 19, 72, 110, 245; Buckley and, 14–15, 20–4, 129, 157; cannibalism, 21, 34–6; Curacoine (Gilgoran), 31; Drysdale's relations with, 105, 109; Gulf Hill station raid, 28; infanticide, 35; male population, reduction in, 172; in McCormick's history, 196; murder of Franks and Flinders, 5–8, 20; Tanderrum (rite of passage ceremony), 14, 15; Warmdella, 83–4
- Watson, Sam, 213
- We of the Never Never*, 49
- Wedge brothers, 162, 163; Charles, 6; Edward, 6; John, 15–16, 20–1, 38
- wedge-tailed eagle, 182
- Werribee, 84, 185
- Wesleyan missions and missionaries, 34; Buntingdale, 32, 105, 130, 158
- West Australian*, 48
- Western Arnhem Land, 50, 254; Garma festival, Yirrkala, 128, 169, 188–91
- Western Australia, 46–9, 230, 243; Durack family, 235, 240–1; Noongar people, 253
- Western District, 26, 62–6, 69–72, 233; Aboriginal population estimates, 116, 172; Baxter's diary records, 108–9; Dawson family, 32–4, 106–7, 127; Lake Corangamite, 73–7, 168; languages, 168, 169; Native Police Corps stationed in, 151–2, 153; Robinson's estimates of black deaths in battle, 46; *see also* Colac; Geelong and Bellarine district; Gundidjmarra people; housing and construction; Kirrae wurrong; Portland
- Western Plains, NSW, 171
- Western Port, 160, 163
- Westgarth, William, 35, 46
- wetlands, draining of, 229
- whalers and sealers, 19, 38, 44; Bowen, Lieutenant, 37; Kangaroo Island, 61; Portland, 93, 95–6; Western Port, 163
- whales, 93, 230
- wheel technology, 128
- White, Patrick, 210–11
- White Supremacy and Black Resistance* (Crais), 55, 146
- 'Whitefella Jump Up', 234–41
- Whitehead, John, 31
- Whitlam, Gough, 236, 243
- Who Killed the Koories?*, 84
- Whyte brothers, 162
- Wik judgment, 107, 114–15, 201
- Wilberforce, William, 17–18
- wildlife, *see* fauna; flora
- Willis, Judge, 163–4, 165
- willy wagtail, 193
- Wilsone, Dr David, 83, 158
- Windberry, 85
- Windberry, William, 6
- Windschuttle, Keith, 140, 151, 153, 165
- Winter family, 137, 162
- Winton, Tim, 211–12
- Woiwurrung people, 5, 7, 14, 25; language, 147
- women, 19, 38, 108, 130; births and fertility, 45, 117–18, 174, 246; in decision making, 113; European, 105, 117; reports written by, 106–9, 134; Kangaroo Island, 61–2; rape, 117, 131; yam cultivation, 125
- Wood, John, 6
- World Wars, 88, 170, 216–17
- wrens, 176
- Wright, Alexis, 213
- Wright, Judith, 210, 220
- Wyndham, NSW, 119
- Yammerbock, 83–4
- yams, 103, 125, 173, 184, 189
- yarna larka, 177
- Yarra River, 17, 32, 173
- Yehoshua, Abraham, 218–19
- Yerrunillam balug, 11–13
- Yirrkala, 128, 169, 188–91
- Yolgnu people, 170, 190, 254
- Yorta Yorta people, 200
- Yuendumu, 252