



Sources – burial and cemetery records

Cemetery records can provide information about the death of family members and can be useful when you can't find a death certificate. They might also provide other information about the deceased person and their immediate family.

What are cemetery records?

Two types of cemetery records – **burial records** and **headstone inscriptions** – record information about people who have died.

Burial records are records of the actual burial event. They vary in the amount of information they provide, but might contain:

- the name of the person who died
- their age at time of death
- the date of their death and/or burial
- where they lived
- who performed the ceremony and the name of the undertaker
- their religion
- the location of their grave in the cemetery
- names of other people buried in the same grave
- a transcription of the inscription on the headstone.

Burial records list all burials in a cemetery, even when there isn't a headstone or plaque.

Headstone inscriptions are the words found in cemeteries on plaques, headstones and at gravesites. They often provide useful information not found elsewhere, particularly for early deaths where written records don't exist or contain little detail.

You will not always find a headstone on a grave. Many people were buried in unmarked graves, and old headstones have often weathered, been destroyed or are hard to read. In this case you might be able to find information from registers published by local family history societies.

A number of 'lonely graves' projects around Australia are documenting graves that are outside recognised cemeteries, such as those on rural properties. Do an online search for 'lonely graves' to find information about the various projects.

Other death records you might also check are death notices, funeral notices, obituaries and in memoriam notices published in newspapers, and wills and probate records. Mission records might also contain information about Aboriginal people who died or were buried on the mission.

What information do you need to look for cemetery records?

To start researching you need to know:

- the name of the person
- their place of death

It can also be helpful to know:

- their place of burial, which is usually given on their death certificate.

If you don't know where the person died or is buried, you might find this information by:

- looking at electoral rolls from the place they were living just before their death. From these you may find out their address or that of their children – it's likely they were buried in a cemetery nearby
- searching historical newspapers in Trove for a death or funeral notice, which might give a place of burial.
- If you find a funeral notice, the funeral director (if they are still operating) may be able to assist you with information about where the person concerned was buried or if they were cremated.

Where do you find cemetery records?

Burial and cemetery records are kept by cemetery trusts, church authorities and local councils.

- Many of these records have been published and can be searched online or at your local library, state library or family history society. Sometimes transcriptions or photographs of headstones are also available online, but often you will need to visit the cemetery itself. Try the following cemetery searching websites:
- Australian Cemeteries website - <http://www.australiancemeteries.com.au/>
- Australian Cemeteries Index - <https://www.austcemindex.com/>

You can also do a Google search for useful guides to cemetery and burial records in libraries and on other websites using the search terms or links below.

- [National Library of Australia – Australian cemetery records - https://www.nla.gov.au/research-guides/cemetery-records](https://www.nla.gov.au/research-guides/cemetery-records)
- [CoraWeb – Cemeteries http://www.coraweb.com.au/categories/cemeteries](http://www.coraweb.com.au/categories/cemeteries)

- State Library of NSW – Deaths and burials
<http://guides.sl.nsw.gov.au/c.php?g=671850&p=4729307>
- State Library of Victoria – Cemetery records
<https://guides.slv.vic.gov.au/victorianancestors/cemeteries>
- State Library of Queensland – Cemetery records <http://www.slq.qld.gov.au/resources/family-history/cemetery-records>
- State Library of SA – SA deaths <http://guides.slsa.sa.gov.au/bdm/SAdeaths> and <http://guides.slsa.sa.gov.au/bdm/sacemeteries>
- State Library of WA – Cemeteries
http://cms.slwa.wa.gov.au/dead_reckoning/private_archives/a-f/cemeteries
- LINC Tasmania – Cemetery records <https://www.linc.tas.gov.au/archive-heritage/guides-records/Pages/cemetery.aspx>
- Genealogical Society of the NT
<http://www.gsnt.org.au/sites/default/files/Cemeteries%20of%20the%20Northern%20Territory.pdf>